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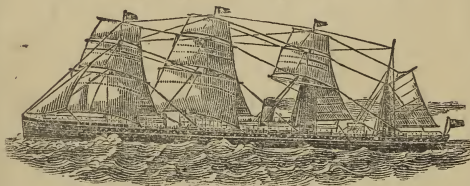
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The accommodations in other respects are equally perfect. Every comfort and attention that can be provided is found on board. The state-rooms are provided with running water, electric bells, and the cleanest of linen, and are very light and *splendidly ventilated*. The dining-saloon is furnished with revolving chairs, and the table is equal to that of any New York hotel.

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BALTIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 11th.
CELTIC	.....	10.30	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 18th.
REPUBLIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 27th.
ADRIATIC	.....	10.00	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	April 1st.
GERMANIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 10th.
BALTIC	.....	9.00	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 15th.
CELTIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 24th.
BRITANNIC	.....	11.00	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	May 1st.
REPUBLIC	.....	3.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 6th.
GERMANIC	.....	9.30	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 15th.
BALTIC	.....	1.30	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 20th.
CELTIC	.....	8.00	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 27th.
BRITANNIC	.....	3.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	June 5th.
ADRIATIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 10th.
GERMANIC	.....	2.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 19th.
BALTIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 24th.
CELTIC	.....	2.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	July 3d.
BRITANNIC	.....	7.00	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 10th.
ADRIATIC	.....	11.00	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 15th.
GERMANIC	.....	7.00	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 24th.
BALTIC	.....	11.00	A.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 29th.
CELTIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	August 5th.
BRITANNIC	.....	11.30	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 14th.
ADRIATIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	" 19th.
GERMANIC	.....	11.00	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 28th.
BALTIC	.....	3.30	P.M.	.....	Thursday,	Sept. 2d.
CELTIC	.....	10.00	A.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 11th.
BRITANNIC	.....	4.00	P.M.	.....	Saturday,	" 18th.
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The state-rooms are also arranged amidships, at either end of the saloon, and are unusually large, well-lighted, and furnished with every convenience, including electric bells, by which a steward can be summoned at any moment. Bath-rooms are within easy reach, and nothing that can promote the comfort of the passenger is omitted. The smoking-room is not, as too often, a close little den, but a large and handsome apartment; and the ladies' saloon is on a more liberal scale than usual, and far more attractive in its appointments.

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# The Handy Book of Synonyms.

FIFTH EDITION.

The demand for our little *Handy Book* from all sections of the country has become so great that in this, the *fifth edition*, we have printed *twenty thousand* copies, thus making over *fifty thousand copies* issued by us the last two years. Its circulation reaching, as it now does, into every State and throughout the Provinces and Canada, speaks more forcibly than we can write of the worth of this little book. Started as a venture, with the hope it might secure a limited circulation, the *Handy Book* has proved a success, and has met with a reception far beyond our expectations.

As stated in our previous issues, the value of this little manual can be seen at a glance. A word perplexes a writer or correspondent—he does not wish to use the *same* word *twice*. By turning to the *Handy Book*, the word, with its synonymous terms, can be easily found without troublesome search in a dictionary.

To the third and fourth editions we added a full and complete table of the *Postal Union Rates*. This table has proved of much value, and is included in the present issue; and we shall continue to add at different times such features as may present themselves as of use to correspondents and letter-writers.

The price per copy is almost nominal—only 10 cents, or by mail 12 cents. The trade will be supplied at a liberal discount by the New England News Co., Boston.

We beg leave to call attention to the notices of the different Steamship Lines for which we act as Agents, and to the fact that we are prepared to give *through freight rates and bills of lading* on all classes of merchandise from Boston to the West Indies and the Spanish Main, California, New Zealand, Australia, Japan, China, South America (both East and West coast), Central America and Mexico, Great Britain, Europe and the Mediterranean, the Azores and Madeira, and other ports embraced in the service of the different lines named; and, in the matter of *passage*, we shall be pleased to furnish both cabin and steerage rates, sailing lists, cabin plans, and such further information as may be desired.

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115 State Street, Boston.

# HANDY BOOK OF SYNONYMS.

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## A

- ABANDON—forsake, relinquish, give up, desert.  
ABANDONED—reprobate, profligate.  
ABASE—depress, humble, disgrace, lower, degrade.  
ABATE—reduce, subside, diminish, lessen, decrease.  
ABETTOR—aid, accomplice, accessory.  
ABBREVIATE—curtail, compress, abridge, condense, epitomize, shorten, reduce, lessen.  
ABHOR—detest, abominate, loathe, hate.  
ABILITY—power, capacity, means, skill, talent.  
ABLE—competent, capable.  
ABODE—habitation, dwelling, residence.  
ABOMINATE—hate, loathe, detest, abhor.  
ABRIDGE—lessen, diminish, shorten, contract, curtail.  
ABROGATE—repeal, revoke, abolish, cancel, annul.  
ABRUPT—steep, rough, rugged, sudden, uncereemonious, harsh, hasty.  
ABSENT—inattentive, heedless, abstracted.  
ABSORB—engulf, engross, swallow, imbibe.  
ABSTAIN—refrain, forbear, withhold.  
ABSTRUSE—difficult, obscure, hidden.  
ABSURD—ridiculous, unreasonable, foolish, preposterous, silly.  
ABUNDANT—copious, ample, plentiful.  
ABUSIVE—offensive, insolent, disgraceful, scurrilous.  
ABYSS—chasm, gulf.  
ACCEDE—comply, acquiesce, consent, agree, assent, yield.  
ACCEPT—receive, admit, take.  
ACCEPTABLE—grateful, agreeable, welcome.  
ACCESSION—increase, addition, augmentation.  
ACCOMMODATE—serve, fit, adjust, suit, adapt.  
ACCOMPANY—attend, escort, wait on.

ACCOMPLICE—accessory, ally, associate, abettor, assistant.

ACCOMPLISH—execute, finish, effect, realize, achieve, fulfill, complete.

ACCORDINGLY—therefore, consequently, agreeably, suitably.

ACCOUNT—recital, explanation, description, narration.

ACCUMULATE—gather, collect, amass, heap.

ACCURATE—nice, correct, precise, exact.

ACCUSE—vilify, censure, calumniate, impeach, defame, detract, asperse, arraign.

ACHIEVE—realize, complete, effect, execute, accomplish, fulfill.

ACKNOWLEDGE—avow, confess, grant, own.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT—concession, confession.

ACQUAINT—disclose, inform, make known, communicate.

ACQUIESCE—accede, agree, consent, comply, assent, yield.

ACQUIRE—procure, obtain, gain, win, attain.

ACQUIREMENT—gain, attainment.

ACQUIT—clear, forgive, free, discharge, pardon.

ACTIVE—agile, busy, brisk, industrious, nimble, prompt, quick, vigorous.

ACTUAL—certain, positive, real.

ACTUATE—move, impel, induce.

ACUTE—keen, penetrating, piercing, pointed, sharp, subtle, shrewd.

ADAGE—maxim, aphorism, saying, proverb, apothegm, axiom.

ADAPT—adjust, accommodate, fit, suit.

ADD—increase, join to, put to.

ADDRESS—ability, direction, courtship, speech, skill, utterance.

ADDITION—accession, increase, augmentation.

ADDRESS—salute, accost; speech, harangue, oration; direction, superscription; dexterity.

ADHERE—hold, cleave, attach, stick.

ADEPT—expert, quick, apt, skillful.

ADHERENT—follower, partisan, disciple.

ADHESION—attachment, adherence, sticking.

ADJACENT—adjoining, close, contiguous, near.

ADJOURN—defer, postpone, delay.

- ADJUST—adapt, fit, accommodate, suit, settle.
- ADMINISTER—execute, serve, dispense, supply, manage, give.
- ADMIRATION—esteem, amazement, wonder, regard, surprise.
- ADMISSION—access, admittance, entrance.
- ADMIT—tolerate, grant, permit, concede, allow.
- ADMONITION—counsel, warning, advice, reproof, caution.
- ADORE—worship, venerate, revere, reverence.
- ADORN—beautify, deck, embellish.
- ADROIT—clever, agile, skillful, dexterous.
- ADULTERATE—pollute, defile, corrupt, debase.
- ADVANCEMENT—improvement, progression.
- ADVANTAGE—use, profit, good, benefit.
- ADVENTURE—incident, casualty, occurrence, contingency, chance.
- ADVERSARY—antagonist, enemy, opponent.
- ADVERSE—contrary, unfortunate, repugnant, opposed, hostile.
- ADVERT—allude, turn, regard, notice.
- ADVERTISE—announce, proclaim, publish.
- ADVICE—counsel, instruction.
- ADVISE—admonish, consider, consult, deliberate.
- ADVOCATE—argue, plead, defend, support.
- AFFABILITY—urbanity, civility, courteousness.
- AFFABLE—pleasing, civil, urbane, courteous.
- AFFAIR—matter, business, transaction, concern.
- AFFECT—arrogate, move, assume, pretend, aim.
- AFFECTING—pathetic, feeling, touching.
- AFFECTION—attachment, fondness, kindness, love, tenderness.
- AFFILIATE—associate, adopt, initiate, receive.
- AFFINITY—alliance, attraction, relationship, conformity, kindred.
- AFFIRM—aver, assert, assure, declare, protest.
- AFFLICTION—bereavement, calamity, distress, grief, trouble, pain, tribulation, sadness, sorrow.
- AFFLUENCE—abundance, concourse, influx, opulence, riches, plenty, wealth.
- AFFORD—give, grant, impart, spare, yield, produce.
- AFFRAY—broil, feud, fray, disturbance, quarrel.

- AFFRIGHT—shock, intimidate, alarm, dismay, dishearten, appall, frighten, terrify.
- AFFRONT—insult, outrage, offend, provoke.
- AFRAID—terrified, timorous, fearful, timid.
- AGED—advanced in years, old, elderly, senile.
- AGENT—deputy, representative.
- AGGRAVATE—provoke, exasperate, irritate, tantalize.
- AGGREGATE—accumulate, collect, mass.
- AGILE—brisk, nimble, lively, alert, sprightly, quick, active.
- AGITATE—discuss, disturb, move, shake.
- AGITATION—tremor, disturbance, trepidation.
- AGONY—anguish, distress, pain, suffering, torture.
- AGREE—accede, assent, consent, comply, concur, acquiesce.
- AGREEABLE—acceptable, grateful, pleasing, suitable.
- AGREEMENT—accordance, bargain, covenant, concurrence, contract, harmony.
- AID—relieve, help, assist, succor.
- AIM—endeavor, point, level, aspire, strive.
- AIR—appearance, aspect, mien, look, manner.
- ALARM—apprehension, consternation, dread, fear, fright, summons, surprise, terror.
- ALIENATE—estrangle, transfer, withdraw.
- ALLAY—appease, assuage, mitigate, soothe.
- ALLEGED—affirm, assert, adduce, advance.
- ALLEVIATE—diminish, abate, lighten, ease, lessen, soothe, mitigate, relieve.
- ALLIANCE—confederacy, coalition, combination, league, union.
- ALLOT—appoint, distribute, assign, apportion.
- ALLOWANCE—concession, grant, pay, stipend, salary, wages.
- ALL TO—completely, entirely, altogether, very much.
- ALLUDE—hint, intimate, refer, suggest.
- ALLURE—attract, decoy, entice, seduce, tempt.
- ALTER—change, modify, re-arrange, vary.
- ALTERCATION—dispute, difference, quarrel.
- ALWAYS—constantly, continually, incessantly, perpetually, ever.
- AMASS—accumulate, collect, gather, heap, pile.
- AMAZEMENT—admiration, astonishment, surprise, wonder.

- AMBIGUOUS—doubtful, equivocal, obscure, uncertain.
- AMENABLE—accountable, answerable, responsible.
- AMEND—better, correct, improve, mend, reform, rectify.
- AMENDS—reparation, recompense, restitution, restoration.
- AMIALE—charming, delightful, lovely, obliging, agreeable, kind.
- AMPLE—abundant, copious, extended, spacious, plenteous, large.
- AMUSEMENT—diversion, recreation, entertainment, sport, pastime.
- ANCESTORS—progenitors, forefathers.
- ANECDOTE—story, tale.
- ANGRY—hot, hasty, irascible, passionate.
- ANGUISH—agony, distress, pain, suffering.
- ANIMATE—enliven, exhilarate, cheer, impel, encourage, incite, inspire, urge.
- ANIMATION—gayety, buoyancy, vivacity, liveliness, spirits, life.
- ANIMOSITY—enmity, hostility, hatred, malignity.
- ANNALS—memoirs, chronicles, anecdotes.
- ANNEX—add, affix, attach, subjoin.
- ANNOUNCE—advertise, declare, publish, proclaim.
- ANNUL—annihilate, abolish, cancel, destroy, revoke, repeal.
- ANSWER—rejoinder, response, reply.
- ANSWERABLE—accountable, amenable, responsible.
- ANTAGONIST—adversary, enemy, opponent, foe.
- ANTECEDENT—anterior, foregoing, former, previous, prior, preceding.
- ANTERIOR—prior, former, previous.
- ANTIPATHY—abhorrence, aversion, dislike, hatred, detestation.
- ANTIQUÉ—antiquated, ancient, old.
- ANXIETY—care, caution, disquietude, perplexity, solicitude, uneasiness.
- APATHY—indifference, insensibility, unfeelingness, unconcern.
- APERTURE—opening, cavity.
- APHORISM—adage, proverb, maxim, saying, apothegm, axiom.

- APOLOGY—defense, excuse, plea.  
APPALL—daunt, dismay, depress, reduce, discourage.  
APPARENT—clear, distinct, evident, plain, visible.  
APPEAL—call upon, invoke, refer.  
APPEARANCE—air, aspect, semblance, manner, look, mien.  
APPEASE—allay, assuage, calm, tranquilize, soothe, pacify.  
APPLAUD—approve, commend, extol, praise, commend.  
APPLAUSE—approval, acclamation, shouting.  
APPOINT—allot, constitute, depute, order, ordain, prescribe, fix, provide.  
APPRAISE—estimate, value.  
APPRECIATE—estimate, esteem, prize, value.  
APPREHENSION—alarm, dread, fright, fear, terror, seizure, suspicion.  
APPRISE—acquaint, disclose, inform, make known.  
APPROACH—access, admittance, avenue, passage.  
APPROBATION—consent, sanction, approval, confirmation, concurrence.  
APPROPRIATE—usurp, assume, set apart.  
APPROPRIATE—exclusive, adapted, peculiar, suitable.  
APPROVE—applaud, like, allow, esteem, commend.  
APT—meet, fit, quick, ready.  
ARBITRATOR—arbiter, judge, umpire.  
ARCHIVES—records, annals, registers.  
ARDENT—passionate, eager, fervent, hot, vehement, fiery.  
ARDUOUS—difficult, hard, laborious.  
ARGUMENT—dispute, proof, reason, debate.  
ARISE—stand up, ascend, mount, rise.  
ARRAIGN—charge, accuse, impeach.  
ARRANGE—class, place, dispose, adjust.  
ARROGANCE—presumption, self-conceit, pride, assumption, haughtiness.  
ARTFUL—cunning, crafty, dexterous, artificial, deceitful.  
ARTICULATE—pronounce, utter, speak.  
ARTIFICE—stratagem, deception, finesse, cheat, imposition, deceit.  
ASSEMBLY—group, collection, assemblage.  
ASSOCIATE—companion, mate, friend.  
ATTITUDE—gesture, posture, position.



- ATTRACT—win, entice, charm, allure, captivate, draw.  
ATTRACTIVE—enticements, charms, allurements.  
ATROCIOUS—flagrant, flagitious, heinous.  
AUDACITY—boldness, effrontery, impudence, hardihood.  
AUSPICIOUS—fortunate, propitious, favorable, prosperous, lucky.  
AUSTERE—severe, rigid, stern, rigorous.  
AUTHENTIC—authorized, genuine, true.  
AUTHORITY—dominion, influence, sway, ascendancy, force, power.  
AVARICE—cupidity, greed, covetousness.  
AVERSE—unwilling, repugnant, unfavorable, unfortunate, loath, reluctant.  
AVERSION—detestation, antipathy, repugnance, abhorrence, dislike.  
AVIDITY—greediness, eagerness.  
AVOCATION—employment, profession, trade, calling, office, business, occupation.  
AVOID—eschew, elude, shun.  
AVOW—confess, own, acknowledge, recognize.  
AWAKE—excite, provoke, arouse.  
AWE—reverence, fear, dread.

## B

- BABBLING—chattering, idle talk, prattling, loquacity.  
BACKWARD—unwilling, averse, loth, reluctant.  
BAFFLE—disconcert, elude, confound, defeat, confuse.  
BALANCE—equalize, adjust, settle, regulate, poise.  
BANTER—deride, jest, joke, ridicule, taunt, rally.  
BARE—naked, unadorned, stripped, destitute, uncovered.  
BARGAIN—buy, purchase, contract, cheapen.  
BASE—low, vile, mean, evil.  
BASHFUL—modest, diffident, shy, timid.  
BASIS—pedestal, base, foundation, ground.  
BASTARD—illegitimate, spurious.  
BATTLE—engagement, combat, fight.

BEAR—suffer, undergo, carry, sustain, bring forth, support, endure, yield.

BEAT—strike, overthrow, defeat, hit.

BEAU—gallant, dandy, sweetheart, fop.

BEAUTIFUL—fine, handsome, pretty.

BEAUTIFY—decorate, ornament, embellish, adorn, deck.

BECOMING—comely, decent, fit, graceful, suitable, befitting.

BEG—beseech, request, ask, crave, entreat, implore, solicit, supplicate.

BEGIN—enter upon, originate, commence.

BEGUILE—mislead, amuse, impose upon, delude, deceive.

BEHAVIOR—carriage, deportment, address, conduct, manner, demeanor.

BEHOLD—observe, see, view, look.

BEHOLDER—observer, spectator, looker on.

BELIEF—assent, conviction, confidence, certainty, credit, faith, reliance, trust.

BELOW—beneath, under.

BEND—bow, distort, incline, lean, subdue.

BENEATH—below, under.

BENEFICENT—helpful, bountiful, munificent, benevolent, liberal, generous.

BENT—awry, crooked, curved, inclination, prepossession.

BEQUEATH—give by will, devise.

BESEECH—urge, request, supplicate, solicit, entreat, crave, implore, beg.

BESTOW—present, grant, give, confer.

BETTER—ameliorate, improve, reform, mend.

BIAS—bent, warp, prejudice, prepossession.

BLAME—inculpate, reprehend, upbraid, reprove, censure, condemn, reproach.

BLAMELESS—irreproachable, guiltless, spotless, innocent, unblemished, faultless.

BLAST—split, desolate, wither up, destroy.

BLEMISH—speck, flaw, fault, spot, defect, stain.

BLEND—mingle, confound, mix.

BLISS—felicity, beatitude, happiness, blessedness.

BLUNT—abrupt, dull, insentient, uncouth, brusque.

BLUNDER—mistake, error.

**BOASTER**—blusterer, braggard, vaunter, braggadocio, braggart.

**BOASTING**—vaunting, parade, ostentation.

**BOISTEROUS**—impetuous, violent, furious, vehement.

**BOLD**—audacious, courageous, insolent, daring, impudent, fearless, intrepid.

**BONDAGE**—slavery, servitude, imprisonment, confinement.

**BOOTY**—prey, spoil, plunder.

**BORDER**—side, edge, brink, verge, margin, rim, brim.

**BORE**—perforate, penetrate, pierce.

**BOUND**—circumscribe, define, confine, terminate, restrict, limit.

**BOUNTY**—beneficence, liberality, benevolence, generosity, munificence.

**BRACE**—pair, couple, support.

**BRAVE**—fearless, bold, intrepid, daring, undaunted, heroic, courageous.

**BREACH**—break, chasm, gap, opening.

**BREAK**—shatter, destroy, demolish, batter, tame, dissolve, rend, crush.

**BREAKER**—billow, covered rock, sand-bank, surge, wave.

**BRIEF**—epitomized, short, summary, concise, compendious, succinct.

**BRIGHT**—resplendent, glistening, lucid, glittering, brilliant, clear, sparkling, shining, vivid.

**BRILLIANCY**—luster, brightness, splendor, radiance.

**BRITTLE**—frail, crisp, fragile.

**BROAD**—wide, far-reaching, extensive, ample, large.

**BROIL**—affray, fight, altercation, quarrel, feud.

**BRUISE**—compress, break, pound, crush, squeeze.

**BUILD**—construct, erect, found, establish.

**BULK**—dimensions, magnitude, greatness, extent, largeness, size.

**BURDEN**—cargo, load, weight, freight.

**BURNING**—scorching, ardent, hot, fiery.

**BURST**—split, break, crack, rend.

**BUSINESS**—profession, avocation, employment, occupation, work, trade, calling.

**BUSTLE**—confusion, disorder, tumult, hurry.

**BUT**—notwithstanding, except, nevertheless, however, still, save, yet.

**BUTCHERY**—carnage, havoc, massacre, slaughter.

**BUY**—purchase, procure, obtain, bargain.

## C

**CABAL**—plot, coalition, intrigue, combination, conspiracy, league.

**CAJOLE**—wheedle, fawn, coax.

**CALAMITY**—misfortune, mishap, disaster, mischance.

**CALCULATE**—estimate, count, reckon, compute, number.

**CALL**—subpœna, exclaim, summon, cry, name, invite, bid.

**CALLING**—avocation, trade, employment, occupation, business, profession.

**CALM**—assuage, soothe, allay, compose, appease, tranquilize, pacify, peace, quiet.

**CANCEL**—revoke, erase, annul, destroy, repeal, abolish.

**CANDID**—ingenuous, frank, honest, open, artless.

**CAPABLE**—skillful, able, qualified, fitted, competent.

**CAPACITY**—talent, capability, genius, faculty, ability.

**CAPRICE**—notion, fancy, whim, humor, freak.

**CAPRICIOUS**—whimsical, notional, fantastical, variable, fickle, changeable.

**CAPTIVATE**—take prisoner, charm, fascinate, enslave, attract, enrapture, enchant.

**CAPTIVITY**—imprisonment, servitude, bondage, confinement.

**CAPTURE**—seizure, prize.

**CARE**—worry, management, disquietude, concern, anxiety, attention, solicitude, regard.

**CAREFUL**—circumspect, provident, prudent, guarded, cautious, attentive, solicitous.

**CARELESS**—unconcerned, inattentive, negligent, heedless, thoughtless, remiss.

**CARESS**—soothe, fondle, stroke, endear, embrace.

**CARNAGE**—slaughter, massacre, butchery.

**CARRIAGE**—bearing, deportment, walk, demeanor, manner, mien, behavior.





- CARRY—bear, transport, convey.
- CASE—state, predicament, condition, situation, plight.
- CAST—direct, throw, fling, hurl, turn.
- CASUAL—incidental, accidental, contingent.
- CATCH—grip, snatch, capture, seize, grasp, lay hold of.
- CAUSE—inducement, origin, reason, source, motive.
- CAUTION—circumspection, care, solicitude, advice, notice, warning, admonition.
- CAUTIOUS—circumspect, careful, prudent, wary, watchful.
- CEASE—stop, leave off, discontinue, desist.
- CELEBRATED—renowned, honored, illustrious, famous.
- CELEBRATE—perpetuate, praise, commend, extol.
- CELERITY—swiftness, rapidity, velocity, quickness, fleetness.
- CENSURE—stricture, rebuke, reproach, reprimand; blame, condemnation, upbraid.
- CEREMONY—observance, form, rite.
- CERTAIN—constant, manifest, sure, actual, real.
- CHAGRIN—fretfulness, vexation, mortification.
- CHALLENGE—except, demand, object, defy, claim, accuse, call, dare.
- CHANCE—fortuitous, hazard, casual, fate, accident, fortune.
- CHANGE—vicissitude, alteration, conversion, variety, mutation.
- CHANGEABLE—unsteady, uncertain, inconstant, mutable, fickle, variable.
- CHARACTER—quality, manner, mark, reputation, description, letter, cast.
- CHARITY—generosity, kindness, beneficence, benevolence, liberality, good-will.
- CHARM—fascinate, attract, captivate, bewitch, enrapture, delight.
- CHASTEN—chastise, correct, afflict, punish.
- CHASTENESS—chastity, purity, simplicity, continence.
- CHASTISE—punish, correct, afflict.
- CHATTELS—movable goods, effects.
- CHEAT—imposition, fraud, deceit, deception, stratagem.
- CHEER—exhilarate, incite, encourage, comfort, gladden.
- CHEERFULNESS—comfort, sprightliness, jollity, liveliness, gayety, gladness, mirth.

- CHERISH—foster, help, nurture, shelter, warm, indulge.  
CHIDE—reprimand, scold, reprove, rebuke.  
CHIEFLY—especially, mainly, particularly, principally.  
CHILDISH—trifling, simple, puerile, young.  
CHILDHOOD—minority, infancy.  
CHILDREN—progeny, issue, offspring.  
CHOKE—suffocate, stifle, smother.  
CHOICE—option, selection, election.  
CHOOSE—elect, prefer, pick, select.  
CIRCULATE—propagate, spread, diffuse, pass, bruit.  
CIRCUMSCRIBE—bound, limit, enclose, confine.  
CIRCUMSTANCE—condition, event, situation, state, incident.  
CIRCUMSPECT—prudent, watchful, vigilant, wary, cautious, particular.  
CIRCUMSTANTIAL—accidental, minute, incidental, particular.  
CIVIL—well-bred, obliging, polished, polite, complaisant, courteous, affable, urbane.  
CIVILIZATION—culture, refinement.  
CLAIM—right, demand, pretension, ask.  
CLAMOR—cry, outcry, noise, uproar.  
CLANDESTINE—hidden, private, secret.  
CLASS—rank, division, degree, order.  
CLEANSING—cleaning, purging, purifying.  
CLEAR—obvious, satisfy, apparent, vindicate, discharge, free, evident, pure, absolve, acquit, vivid.  
CLEARLY—visibly, manifestly, distinctly, obviously, lucidly, plainly.  
CLEMENCY—kindness, mercy, lenity, mildness.  
CLEVER—expert, adroit, ready, skillful.  
CLIMB—ascend, mount, scale rise.  
CLING—cleave, clasp, hang, hold, stick.  
CLOSE—confined, shut, near, firm, concise, compact.  
CLOTHES—apparel, raiment, habiliments, garment, covering, attire.  
CLOUDED—sullen, obscured, overcast, variegated, gloomy, dark.  
CLUMSY—awkward, bungling, uncouth, unhandy.  
COADJUTOR—ally, assistant, colleague.  
COALITION—combination, conspiracy, union, league.



- COARSE—unrefined, gross, vulgar, inelegant, rude, rough.  
COAX—cajole, flatter, fawn, wheedle, tease.  
COERCE—restrain, force, compel.  
COGNOMEN—denomination, name, appellation.  
COHERENT—adhesive, tenacious, consistent.  
COINCIDE—concur, harmonize, agree.  
COLD—unaffecting, reserved, shy, frigid, chill.  
COLLEAGUE—coadjutor, ally, partner, associate.  
COLLECTED—gathered, calm, composed, unruffled, placid, cool.  
COLLECTION—group, gathering, contribution, assemblage.  
COLLOQUY—talk, dialogue, conference.  
COLOR—tinge, dye, paint, hue, tint, stain.  
COMBINATION—confederacy, conspiracy, union, coalition, alliance, league.  
COMELY—agreeable, graceful, handsome, becoming.  
COMFORT—enliven, solace, encourage, console.  
COMFORTLESS—forlorn, wretched, desolate.  
COMIC—laughable, funny, ridiculous, ludicrous.  
COMMAND—injunction, direction, precept, order, behest.  
COMMANDING—imperious, dictatorial, authoritative, imperative.  
COMMENCE—originate, undertake, begin.  
COMMEND—laud, praise, approve, recommend, applaud, extol.  
COMMENSURATE—proportionate, sufficient, equal, adequate.  
COMMENT—remark, observation, utterance, elucidation, annotation, explanation, note, exposition.  
COMMISERATION—condolence, compassion, feeling for, pity, sympathy.  
COMMISSION—enable, empower, authorize.  
COMMODIOUS—convenient, fit, suitable, large.  
COMMODITY—wares, goods, merchandise.  
COMMON—frequent, general, low, mean, ordinary, usual, vulgar.  
COMMOTION—disturbance, perturbation, tumult, confusion.  
COMMUNICATE—reveal, tell, impart, report, disclose, make known.  
COMMUNICATION—conference, intercourse, commerce.

COMMUNION—converse, fellowship, intercourse, union.

COMMUTE—barter, exchange.

COMPACT—close, contract, solid, agreement, firm, covenant.

COMPANION—partner, ally, confederate, accomplice, friend, comrade, associate, chum.

COMPANY—association, assembly, congregation, crew, band, corporation.

COMPASS—consummate, attain, encircle, enclose, environ, invest, besiege.

COMPASSION—commiseration, tenderness, sympathy, pity.

COMPENSATION—requital, amends, remuneration, reward, pay, satisfaction.

COMPETENT—skillful, suitable, effective, fitted, efficient, qualified, capable, able.

COMPETITION—emulation, rivalry, contest.

COMPLAINING—bemoaning, bemoaning, lamenting, repining, regretting.

COMPLAISANT—affable, civil, courteous, agreeable, obliging.

COMPLETE—accomplish, conclude, consummate, execute, effect, finish, fulfill, terminate.

COMPLEX—complicate, compound, intricate.

COMPLIMENT—congratulate, extol, flatter, praise.

COMPLY—acquiesce, accord, accede, agree, assent, consent, yield.

COMPOSE—calm, compound, form, put together, quiet, settle, soothe.

COMPREHEND—appreciate, embrace, conceive, comprise, understand, include.

COMPRESS—bind, condense, squeeze.

COMPULSION—force, restrain, coercion, constrain.

COMPUNCTION—contrition, repentance, remorse, penitence, regret.

COMPUTE—calculate, count, estimate, number, rate.

CONCEDE—admit, allow, surrender, yield, grant, deliver.

CONCEAL—cover, disguise, hide, secrete.

CONCEIT—fancy, freak, imagination, notion, pride, vanity

CONCEITED—proud, opinionated, egotistical, vain.

CONCEPTION—fancy, knowledge, imagination, idea, notion, perception.

- CONCERN—affair, care, matter, regard, business, interest.  
CONCERT—adjust, consult, contrive, manage, pride, vanity.  
CONCILIATE—propitiate, reconcile, win.  
CONCLUDE—close, finish, terminate.  
CONCLUSION—end, inference, termination.  
CONCLUSIVE—decisive, convincing.  
CONCORD—agreement, amity, harmony, unity, peace.  
CONCUR—acquiesce, agree, approve, coincide.  
CONDEMN—blame, reprove, sentence, reproach, doom.  
CONDENSE—abbreviate, contract, shorten.  
CONDESCENSION—deference, humility, submission.  
CONDITION—bond, stipulation, situation, compact, case, rank, state.  
CONDOLENCE—commiseration, compassion, sympathy.  
CONDUCE—conduct, contribute, lead, tend.  
CONDUCT—behavior, deportment, guidance, management.  
CONFEDERATE—accomplice, associate, ally.  
CONFER—bestow, give, grant, discourse.  
CONFESS—avow, recognize, disclose, admit, own, grant, acknowledge.  
CONFIDE—depend, rely, repose, trust.  
CONFIDENT—absolute, assured, bold, positive, impudent, dogmatical.  
CONFINED—contracted, shut up, limited, circumscribed, imprisoned, restrained.  
CONFIRM—strengthen, corroborate, establish.  
CONFLICT—agony, combat, contention, contest, fight, pang, struggle, warfare.  
CONFORM—comply, yield, submit.  
CONFUSE—abash, confound, disorder, embarrass, perplex, stupefy.  
CONGRUITY—consistency, agreement.  
CONJECTURE—belief, guess, surmise, think.  
CONNECTED—joined, united, related.  
CONNECTION—communion, association, commerce, union, intercourse.  
CONQUER—overcome, subdue, surmount, vanquish.  
CONSCIOUS—apprised, aware, sensible.  
CONSENT—agree, accede, acquiesce, assent, comply, yield.

CONSEQUENCE—effect, inference, result.

CONSEQUENTLY—wherefore, accordingly, therefore, hence.

CONSIDER—deliberate, ponder, reflect, regard.

CONSIGN—commit, entrust, make over, transfer.

CONSISTENT—accordant, agreeing, consonant, firm.

CONSOLE—cheer, comfort, soothe.

CONSPICUOUS—distinguished, illustrious, noted, prominent.

CONSTANCY—firmness, perseverance, stability, steadiness.

CONSTANTLY—continually, ever, incessantly, perpetually, unchangeably.

CONSTRUCT—build, erect, form, make.

CONSULT—advise, deliberate, consider.

CONSUME—absorb, waste, complete, destroy.

CONSUMMATION—completion, perfection.

CONTAGIOUS—infectious, epidemic.

CONTAIN—comprehend, included, embrace, hold.

CONTAMINATE—corrupt, defile, taint, poison, pollute.

CONTEMN—despise, disdain, scorn.

CONTEMPLATE—meditate, muse, consider.

CONTEMPTIBLE—low, disreputable, despicable, disdainful, mean, paltry, vile.

CONTEND—contest, argue, vie, strive, quarrel, debate.

CONTENTION—conflict, strife, dispute, dissension, combat, contest.

CONTENTMENT—gratification, acquiescence, happiness, satisfaction.

CONTIGUOUS—adjacent, near, approximating.

CONTINUAL—continuous, perpetual, unceasing, incessant, constant.

CONTINUATION—duration, continuance.

CONTRACT—covenant, arrangement, compact, agreement, bargain.

CONTRACT—shorten, curtail, reduce, abbreviate, condense, abridge.

CONTRADICT—oppose, gainsay, deny.

CONTRARY—inimical, opposite, adverse.

CONTRIBUTE—share, assist, aid, administer.

CONTRITION—regret, remorse, compunction, repentance, penitence.

- CONTRIVANCE—invention, plan, scheme, means, device.  
CONTROL—curb, subdue, check, restrain, govern.  
CONTROVERSY—contest, argument, disputation, debate.  
CONVENE—convoke, assemble, call together.  
CONVENIENT—suitable, adapted, handy.  
CONVERSATION—colloquy, dialogue, conference, discussion.  
CONVERSE—discourse, commune, talk, speak.  
CONVEY—transport, take, bear, carry.  
CONVICTION—satisfaction, detection, persuasion.  
CONVIVIAL—sociable, agreeable, social, festal.  
CONVOKE—call together, gather, convene, assemble.  
COPIOUS—beautiful, ample, plenteous, exuberant, abundant, full.  
COPY—duplicate, specimen, model.  
CORDIAL—sincere, warm, hearty.  
CORRECT—rectify, mend, improve, amend, better, reform.  
CORROBORATE—strengthen, confirm, establish.  
CORRUPTION—putridity, infection, adulteration, depravity, contamination, defilement, pollution.  
COSTLY—valuable, precious, expensive.  
COUNSEL—exhortation, instruction, advice.  
COUNTERACT—prevent, change, frustrate, defeat, hinder, oppose.  
COURTESY—sanction, uphold, support, encourage, favor.  
COUNTERFEIT—imitation, forged, imposture, false, feigned, spurious.  
COUPLE—connect, brace, join, two, pair.  
COURAGE—fearlessness, heroism, intrepidity, firmness, valor, bravery.  
COURSE—succession, progress, series, method, route, road, passage, mode, career, way, line, track.  
COURTEOUS—well-bred, kind, polite, respectful, polished, civil, affable.  
COVENANT—stipulation, arrangement, pledge, agreement, contract.  
COVERING—overspreading, concealing, hiding, sheltering, screening.  
COVETOUSNESS—inordinate desire, greed, cupidity, avarice.  
COWARD—poltroon, dastard, sneak.

- COWARDICE—cowardliness, timidity, fear.  
CRAFTY—subtle, underhanded, sly, cunning, deceitful, wily, artful.  
CRAVE—supplicate, beg, solicit, pray, request, beseech, implore, entreat.  
CREATE—produce, build, shape, form, originate, invent, cause, make.  
CRIME—sin, evil, vice, wickedness, guilt.  
CRISIS—critical point, juncture.  
CRITICISM—judgment, stricture, remark, review, censure.  
CROOKED—deformed, bowed, disfigured, turned, curved, bent, awry.  
CROSS—splenetic, ill-tempered, petulant, fretful, spleeny, peevish.  
CRUEL—harsh, barbarous, unmerciful, brutal, inexorable, pitiless, inhuman, savage.  
CULTIVATION—tillage, advancement, refinement, improvement, civilization.  
CURE—remedy, restore, heal.  
CURIOUS—inquisitive, prying.  
CURSE—execration, imprecation, anathema, malediction.  
CURSORY—superficial, hasty, desultory, slight, careless.  
CURTAIL—abridge, shorten, abbreviate, contract.  
CUSTOM—practice, habit, prescription, usage, manner.

## D

- DAINTY—choice, delicate.  
DAMAGE—detriment, hurt, injury, loss.  
DAMPNESS—humidity, wet, moisture.  
DANGER—venture, peril, hazard, risk.  
DARING—brave, courageous, fearless, intrepid, valorous, bold.  
DARK—dismal, dim, gloomy, obscure.  
DATE—age, time, era, epoch, period.  
DEAD—deceased, inanimate, lifeless, still.  
DEADLY—destructive, fatal, mortal.

- DEALING—commerce, practice, trade, traffic.
- DEARTH—want, need, scarcity, famine.
- DEBAR—preclude, deter, exclude, hinder, prevent.
- DEBASE—degrade, lower, disgrace, humble.
- DEBATE—argue, contest, controvert, dispute, wrangle.
- DEBILITATE—enervate, enfeeble, impair, weaken.
- DEBILITY—incapacity, feebleness, imbecility, weakness, infirmity.
- DECAY—consumption, decline.
- DECEASE—departure of life, death, demise.
- DECEIT—cunning, trickery, fraud, guilt, duplicity, artifice, deception.
- DECENT—becoming, comely, seemly, fit.
- DECIDE—determine, fix, resolve, settle.
- DECISION—conclusion, determination, sentence, judgment, resolution.
- DECISIVE—conclusive, convincing, ending.
- DECLARE—affirm, announce, assure, assert, pronounce, proclaim, testify.
- DECLINE—reject, refuse; droop, decay; shun, sink, repel.
- DECORATE—adorn, beautify, ornament, embellish.
- DECOY—seduce, tempt, allure, inveigle, entice.
- DECREASE—abate, diminish, lower, subside, lessen.
- DEDICATE—consecrate, set apart, devote.
- DEDUCTION—conclusion, inference, abatement.
- DEED—feat, action, exploit, achievement.
- DEFACE—mutilate, mar, destroy, disfigure.
- DEFAME—scandalize, vilify, slander, calumniate.
- DEFEAT—frustrate, beat, baffle, vanquish, overthrow, conquer, overcome, overpower, rout.
- DEFECT—blemish, want, imperfection, flaw.
- DEFECTIVE—deficient, imperfect, wanting.
- DEFENDER—pleader, protector, advocate, vindicator.
- DEFENCE—apology, vindication, justification, excuse, protection.
- DEFER—procrastinate, delay, protract, hinder, postpone, prolong, retard.
- DEFERENCE—veneration, condescension, submission, regard, respect.

- DEFILE—pollute, contaminate, poison, taint, vitiate, corrupt.
- DEFICIENT—imperfect, lacking, wanting.
- DEFINITE—certain, limited, precise, bounded, exact, positive, certain.
- DEFRAUD—cheat, swindle, trick, rob, deceive.
- DEGRADE—depreciate, disparage, disgrace, decry, reduce, lessen, lower.
- DEGREE—class, rank, station, order, position.
- DEJECTION—lowliness, melancholy, depression.
- DELAY—postpone, protract, prolong, detain, defer, hinder.
- DELIBERATE—considerate, cautious, thoughtful, hesitating, slow.
- DELICATE—beautiful, dainty, elegant, fine, frail, weak, nice, tender.
- DELIGHTED—grateful, pleased, joyful, glad.
- DELIGHTFUL—charming, delicious, gladsome, sweet, lovely.
- DELINEATE—depict, describe, sketch, draw, represent, paint.
- DELINQUENT—offender, criminal.
- DELIVER—concede, transmit, rescue, surrender, give up, save, utter, yield.
- DELUDE—beguile, deceive, mislead, cheat.
- DELUSION—cheat, deception, fallacy, illusion.
- DEMAND—ask, claim, require.
- DEMOLISH—destroy, overthrow.
- DEMONSTRATE—manifest, illustrate, prove, show, evince.
- DENOMINATE—designate, name, style, title.
- DENOTE—betoken, signify, mark, imply.
- DENY—contradict, disown, oppose, refuse.
- DEPARTURE—abandoning, leaving, forsaking, going away, exit.
- DEPENDENCE—confidence, connection, trust, reliance.
- DEPLORE—lament, bemoan, mourn, bewail.
- DEPORTMENT—behavior, demeanor, character, conduct, carriage.
- DEPRAVED—abandoned, corrupt, profligate, wicked, vicious, degraded.
- DEPRECIATE—degrade, underrate, detract, disparage, lower, traduce, undervalue.
- DEPRIVE—abridge, depose, strip, divest, prevent, hinder.



DEPUTE—constitute, appoint, authorize.

DEPUTY—delegate, agent, representative, substitute.

DERANGE—confuse, disconcert, disarrange, discompose, disorder.

DERIDE—laugh at, make fun of, mock, banter, ridicule.

DESCRIBE—represent, illustrate, relate, narrate, recount, delineate.

DESCRIPTION—detail, explanation, relation, recital, account, narration, illustration.

DESERT—forsake, relinquish, abandon; solitary, desolate, wilderness.

DESIGN—sketch, intend, project, plan, purpose, scheme.

DESIGNATE—style, choose, distinguish, name, indicate, point out, show.

DESIST—cease, stop, discontinue, leave off.

DESPERATE—regardless, careless, desponding, furious, mad, hopeless, despairing.

DESPICABLE—contemptible, outrageous, mean, pitiful, vile, worthless.

DESPISE—loathe, scorn, hate.

DESPOTIC—absolute, self-willed, arbitrary.

DESTINATION—appointment, purpose, point, lot, location, fate, design.

DESTITUTE—needy, bare, forsaken, forlorn, scanty, poor.

DESTROY—dismantle, ruin, annihilate, waste, consume, demolish.

DESULTORY—roving, hasty, loose, slight.

DETACH—divide, sever, disjoin, separate.

DETAIL—recital, account, narration, tale, description.

DETAIN—hold, keep, confine, restrain.

DETECT—convict, discover, find.

DETERMINE—adjust, resolve, decide, settle, limit, bound, fix.

DETERMINED—immovable, concluded, firm, ended, resolute, fixed, decided.

DETEST—abominate, hate, abhor, loathe.

DETESTABLE—execrable, hateful, abominable, loathsome.

DETRACT—derogate, calumniate, defame, scandalize, vilify, slander, degrade.

DETRIMENT—prejudice, disadvantage, hurt, damage, injury, loss, inconvenience.

DEVELOP—exhibit, grow, disclose, unravel, unfold, clear.

DEVIATE—swerve, stray, digress, wander, err.

DEVICE—show, invention, design, stratagem, scheme, contrivance, plan.

DEVOTE—dedicate, give, set apart, consecrate, apply.

DEVOUT—prayerful, pious, religious, holy.

DEXTERITY—tact, ability, skill, skillfulness, adroitness, aptness, expertness.

DIALECT—tongue, language, speech.

DICTATE—suggest, propose, instruct, direct, prescribe, order.

DIE—wither, expire, languish, perish, depart.

DIFFER—disagree, dispute, contend, vary, dissent.

DIFFERENT—diverse, various, unlike.

DIFFICULT—troublesome, trying, hard, arduous.

DIFFICULTY—impediment, obstruction, trial, perplexity, obstacle, trouble, embarrassment.

DIFFIDENT—hesitating, retiring, modest, fearful, distrustful, bashful.

DIGNIFIED—stately, exalted, honored, elevated.

DILIGENT—attentive, industrious, persevering, assiduous, active, laborious.

DIMINISH—subside, shorten, lessen, curtail, abate, decrease.

DIRECT—sway, show, regulate, guide, manage, conduct.

DIRECTION—superscription, command, order, address.

DIRECTLY—instantaneously, at once, promptly, quickly, immediately, instantly.

DISAGREE—vary, dispute, quarrel, differ, dissent.

DISADVANTAGE—detriment, injury, hurt, prejudice.

DISAPPOINT—defeat, foil.

DISASTER—mishap, misfortune, mischance, calamity.

DISAVOW—repudiate, disown, disclaim, deny.

DISCARD—discharge, dismiss, cast off.

DISCERN—discover, distinguish, behold, penetrate, discriminate.

DISCERNIBLE—apparent, plain, perceptible, manifest, evident.

DISCLOSE—divulge, discover, reveal, promulgate.

- DISCONCERT—derange, fret, interrupt, vex, ruffle, disorder, unsettle, defeat, confuse, confound, baffle.
- DISCORD—inharmony, dissension, contention.
- DISCOVER—disclose, reveal, tell, impart, detect, make known, communicate.
- DISCREDIT—reproach, dishonor, ignominy, disgrace, scandal, disrepute.
- DISCRETION—judgment, prudence.
- DISCRIMINATION—penetration, discernment, judgment.
- DISDAIN—haughtiness, scorn, pride, arrogance, contempt.
- DISEASE—disorder, sickness, malady, distemper.
- DISGRACE—abase, degrade, dishonor, debase.
- DISGUISE—dissemble, cover, conceal, disguise.
- DISGUST—aversion, loathing, dislike, nausea.
- DISHONOR—disgrace, shame.
- DISLIKE—abhorrence, antipathy, contempt, aversion, repugnance.
- DISMISS—discard, divest, discharge.
- DISORDER—irregularity, confusion, distemper, bustle, disease, malady, tumult.
- DISPARAGE—depreciate, lower, decry, undervalue, detract, degrade.
- DISPERSE—deal out, scatter, distribute, spread, dissipate.
- DISPLAY—ostentation, parade, show, exhibit.
- DISPLEASE—vex, anger, offend.
- DISPOSE—adapt, regulate, order, arrange, pl. e.
- DISPUTE—controversy, contest, difference, quarrel, debate, altercation.
- DISSEMINATE—propagate, spread, scatter, circulate.
- DISSERTATION—disquisition, discourse, treatise, essay.
- DISSIPATE—dispel, disperse, consume, squander, expend, waste.
- DISTASTE—loathing, aversion, dissatisfaction, disgust, dislike, contempt.
- DISTINCT—dissimilar, clear, unlike, obvious, separate, different.
- DISTINGUISH—discern, discriminate, perceive, know, see.
- DISTINGUISHED—illustrious, noted, celebrated, conspicuous, eminent.

**DISTRESS**—misery, affliction, pain, agony, anguish, sorrow, grief, suffering, sadness.

**DISTRIBUTE**—divide, deal out, apportion, assign, scatter, allot.

**DISTRICT**—circuit, locality, county, section, province, tract, territory, region.

**DIVERSION**—deviation, enjoyment, sport, pastime, amusement, recreation.

**DIVIDE**—distribute, separate, share, part.

**DIVINE**—guess, suppose, foretell, conjecture.

**DIVULGE**—publish, disclose, communicate, impart, reveal.

**DOCILE**—yielding, gentle, quiet, tractable, pliant, teachable.

**DOCTRINE**—precept, belief, principle, dogma, wisdom.

**DOGMATICAL**—confident, positive, magisterial, authoritative, arrogant.

**DOLEFUL**—rueful, awful, piteous, dismal, woeful, sorrowful.

**DOUBT**—uncertainty, suspense, perplexity, scruple, hesitation.

**DOUBTFUL**—equivocal, unstable, precarious, dubious, uncertain.

**DRAG**—draw, pull, haul, bring.

**DREAD**—apprehension, fear.

**DREADFUL**—horrible, fearful, terrible, frightful, awful.

**DRESS**—attire, array, garments, vestments, apparel.

**DROOP**—decline, pine, languish, fade, sink.

**DUMB**—inarticulate, mute, silent, still.

**DURABLE**—continuing, lasting, permanent, constant.

**DUTIFUL**—respectful, obedient, submissive.

**DWELLING**—domicile, home, residence, house, habitation, abode.

**DYE**—tinge, stain, color.

## E

**EAGER**—vehement, earnest, ardent, excited, impetuous, quick.

**EARN**—obtain, acquire, gain, make, win.

**EARTH**—planet, world, globe.

**EASE**—facility, rest, lightness, repose, quiet.

ECCENTRIC—odd, strange, singular.

ECONOMICAL—sparing, careful, thrifty, frugal, saving, close.

ECSTASY—enthusiasm, happiness, elevation, joy, delight, transport, rapture.

EDIFICE—structure, fabric, building.

EDUCATION—tuition, refinement, nurture, instruction, cultivation, culture, breeding.

EFFACE—eradicate, destroy, expunge, erase, obliterate.

EFFECT—reality, consequence, meaning, purpose, issue, event, result.

EFFECTS—property, things, movables, goods, furniture, chattels

EFFICIENT—effective, competent, effectual, able, capable.

EFFORT—trial, endeavor, exertion, attempt, essay.

ELEGANT—handsome, graceful, beautiful, lovely.

ELEVATE—raise, lift, exalt, hoist.

ELIGIBLE—capable, suitable, worthy, fit.

EMANATE—flow, issue, proceed, arise, spring.

EMBARRASS—distress, trouble, perplex, puzzle, entangle.

EMBELLISH—beautify, ornament, deck, decorate, illustrate, adorn.

EMBLEM—type, figure, symbol.

EMBRACE—contain, hold, include, clasp, comprise, hug, comprehend.

EMERGENCY—casualty, exigency, necessity.

EMOLUMENT—lucre, reward, advantage, gain, profit.

EMOTION—excitement, feeling, agitation, tremor.

EMPLOYMENT—avocation, occupation, business, profession, trade.

EMPOWER—commission, enable, authorize, delegate.

EMPTY—unfilled, untenanted, unfurnished, void, vacant, evacuated.

ENCHANT—enrapture, beguile, captivate, charm, fascinate, bewitch.

ENCOMIUM—praise, eulogy.

ENCOUNTER—meeting, quarrel, engagement, attack, assault, combat.

ENCOURAGE—support, countenance, sanction, instigate, animate, cheer, stimulate, incite, urge.

- ENCROACH—infringe, trespass, intrude.
- END—purpose, death, termination, consequence, cessation, sequel, finish, close, extremity, stop.
- ENDEAVOR—attempt, aim, effort, exertion.
- ENDLESS—eternal, interminable, infinite, incessant, unending, perpetual, everlasting.
- ENDURANCE—resignation, submission, fortitude, patience.
- ENEMY—foe, adversary, antagonist, opponent.
- ENERGY—power, determination, potency, force, strength, vigor, efficacy.
- ENERVATE—weaken, unnerve, debilitate, enfeeble, deteriorate.
- ENGAGE—win, employ, attract, enlist, promise, fight, pledge, induce.
- ENJOYMENT—gratification, happiness, pleasure, joy.
- ENLARGE—increase, extend, widen, lengthen.
- ENMITY—animosity, spite, malignity, hostility, hatred.
- ENOUGH—abundance, ample, plenty, sufficient.
- ENRAGE—exasperate, excite, aggravate, irritate, incense, inflame.
- ENRAPTURE—enchant, charm, fascinate, captivate, attract.
- ENTERPRISE—undertaking, business, attempt, adventure.
- ENTERTAINMENT—feast, recreation, banquet, performance, diversion, pastime, sport, amusement.
- ENTICE—attract, tempt, allure, seduce, decoy.
- ENTIRE—integral, full, total, perfect, complete, whole.
- ENTIRELY—wholly, completely, perfectly.
- ENTITLE—denominate, style, name, characterize, designate.
- ENTREAT—supplicate, ask, petition, solicit, implore, crave, beseech, beg, urge.
- ENVY—grudging, jealousy, suspicion.
- EPIDEMICAL—pestilential, contagious, catching.
- EPITOMIZE—condense, lessen, curtail, reduce, abridge.
- EQUAL—uniform, adequate, commensurate.
- EQUITABLE—honest, just, reasonable, right, fair, impartial, satisfactory.
- ERADICATE—root out, exterminate, extirpate.
- ERASE—cancel, expunge, obliterate, efface.

- ERECT—raise, establish, set up, institute, build, construct, elevate, found.
- ERROR—fault, mistake, blunder.
- ESCAPE—pass, elope, avoid, fly, elude, evade.
- ESSENTIAL—indispensable, important, requisite, necessary.
- ESTEEM—love, respect, prize, regard, appreciate, value.
- ESTIMATE—appreciate, rate, esteem, compute, value, calculate, appraise.
- ETERNAL—continual, perpetual, immortal, forever, infinite, endless, everlasting.
- EULOGY—panegyric, encomium.
- EVADE—prevaricate, escape, shun, elude, avoid.
- EVEN—equal, smooth, uniform, plain, level.
- EVENT—consequence, incident, result, adventure, issue, occurrence.
- EVER—incessantly, always, continually, forever, constantly, unceasingly.
- EVIDENCE—witness, proof, testimony, deposition.
- EVIL—bad, wicked, sinful.
- EVINCE—demonstrate, prove, show.
- EXACT—extort, enjoin, extract, demand.
- EXACT—precise, sure, accurate, punctual, strict, particular.
- EXALTED—sublime, high, magnificent, dignified, elevated, raised, refined.
- EXAMINATION—research, search, inquiry, scrutiny, investigation.
- EXAMPLE—pattern, precedent, copy.
- EXASPERATE—enrage, excite, aggravate, provoke, irritate, vex, tantalize.
- EXCEED—transcend, improve, surpass, excel, outdo.
- EXCELLENCE—eminence, superiority, goodness, perfection, purity.
- EXCEPT—object, but, unless, besides.
- EXCHANGE—traffic, trade, barter, substitute.
- EXCITE—irritate, provoke, incite, arouse, awaken, stimulate.
- EXCULPATE—justify, forgive, absolve, exonerate, acquit.
- EXCURSION—trip, jaunt, tour, ramble.
- EXCUSE—evasion, pretence, apology, subterfuge, plea.
- EXECRABLE—detestable, hateful, abominable, contemptible.

- EXEMPTION—immunity, privilege, freedom.  
EXERCISE—carry on, exert, practice.  
EXHAUST—spend, drain, empty.  
EXHILARATE—cheer, inspire, enliven, animate.  
EXIGENCY—emergency, necessity.  
EXONERATE—exculpate, clear, forgive, relieve, absolve, acquit, justify.  
EXPECTATION—anticipation, belief, confidence, hope, trust.  
EXPEDIENT—requisite, fit, necessary, suitable.  
EXPEDITE—accelerate, hurry, quicken, hasten.  
EXPEDITIOUS—diligent, speedy, prompt, quick.  
EXPEL—cast out, banish, exile.  
EXPENSIVE—valuable, costly, dear.  
EXPERIENCE—test, knowledge, proof, experiment, trial.  
EXPERT—dexterous, handy, skillful, adroit, ready.  
EXPLAIN—unfold, elucidate, show.  
EXPLANATION—recital, detail, explication, description, relation, account.  
EXPLICIT—express, clear, plain, definite.  
EXPLOIT—performance, feat, deed, achievement, accomplishment.  
EXPLORE—search, examine, hunt.  
EXTEND—diffuse, spread out, distend, stretch out, increase, enlarge.  
EXTENSIVE—large, comprehensive, wide, commodious.  
EXTENUATE—excuse, palliate, diminish, lessen.  
EXTERIOR—external, outside, outward.  
EXTERMINATE—extirpate, destroy, eradicate.  
EXTERNAL—exterior, outward.  
EXTOL—applaud, commend, admire, praise, eulogize, laud.  
EXTRAVAGANT—lavish, profuse, prodigal, wasteful.

## F

- FABRICATE—forge, invent, feign, frame, falsify.  
FACETIOUS—jocose, amusing, comic, jocular, pleasant.  
FACT—circumstance, incident.  
FACULTY—power, ability, talent, gift.



FAILING—fault, weakness, foible, frailty, miscarriage, imperfection, misfortune.

FAIR—just, impartial, equitable, honest, clear, straight, right, consistent.

FAITH—credit, trust, fidelity, belief.

FALLACIOUS—fraudulent, illusive, delusive, deceitful, visionary.

FALSEHOOD—untruth, falsity, lie, fabrication, falsification, fiction.

FAMILIAR—unceremonious, intimate, free.

FAMOUS—illustrious, celebrated, distinguished, renowned, eminent.

FANCIFUL—hypochondriacal, ideal, whimsical, imaginative, fantastical, capricious.

FANCY—ideality, inclination, humor, liking, conception, conceit, notion, imagination, caprice, whim, taste.

FAR—remote, distant.

FASCINATE—enrapture, charm, enchant, attract, bewitch, captivate.

FASHION—sort, style, form, mode, practice, custom, way, manner.

FASTEN—affix, fix, attach, hold, annex, stick.

FASTIDIOUS—squeamish, disdainful, particular.

FATE—lot, destiny, doom, chance, luck, fortune.

FAVOR—grace, civility, benefit, support.

FAVORABLE—suitable, propitious, auspicious.

FAULT—offence, failing, imperfection, shortcoming, blemish, error.

FAULTLESS—innocent, guiltless, spotless, blameless.

FEAR—apprehension, alarm, trepidation, dread, fright, terror, timidity.

FEARFUL—timorous, dreadful, timid, horrible, afraid, awful, terrible.

FEARLESS—courageous, daring, undaunted, intrepid, brave.

FEASIBLE—practicable, plausible, reasonable.

FEAT—deed, exploit, act, achievement, trick.

FEEBLE—weak, infirm, frail.

FEELING—sensibility, sensation, generosity, sympathy.

FEIGN—forge, frame, invent, fabricate.

FELICITY—blessedness, joy, bliss, delight, prosperity, happiness.

FERTILE—productive, fruitful, abundant, prolific.

FERVOR—zeal, warmth, vehemence, ardor, heat.

FESTIVITY—festival, joyfulness, gayety, happiness.

FETTER—bind, shackle, chain.

FICKLE—impulsive, unstable, capricious, changeable, inconstant, variable.

FICTION—fabrication, invention, falsehood, untruth, lie.

FIDELITY—loyalty, honesty, faith.

FIERY—vehement, hot, passionate, fervent, ardent, impulsive.

FIGURE—statue, shape, representation, form, semblance.

FINE—beautiful, delicate, showy, nice, lovely, elegant, pretty.

FINESSE—trick, stratagem, artifice.

FINISH—perfect, conclude, complete, end, terminate, close.

FIRM—partnership, ready, resolute, strong, sturdy, solid, immovable, steady.

FIRST—commencement, primary, original, pristine, highest, primitive, earliest, chief.

FITTED—adapted, suited, qualified, competent.

FIX—settle, limit, determine.

FLAG—faint, droop, decline, pine, languish.

FLAGITIOUS—atrocious, wicked, heinous, flagrant.

FLAVOR—fragrance, odor, taste, savor.

FLAW—defect, spot, blemish, stain, crack, speck.

FLEETING—temporary, transient, swift, transitory.

FLEETNESS—celerity, swiftness, velocity, quickness, rapidity.

FLEXIBLE—pliant, supple, pliable.

FLUCTUATE—vacillate, vary, hesitate, change, waver.

FOLLOWER—successor, adherent, pursuer, believer, partisan, disciple.

FONDNESS—tenderness, affection, attachment, love.

FORSAKE—quit, desert, relinquish, abdicate, abandon, leave.

FOOLISH—irrational, simple, preposterous, stupid, absurd, silly.

FORBEAR—pause, refrain, abstain, spare.

FORBID—oppose, deny, interdict, prohibit.

FORCE—restrain, compel, oblige.

FORCIBLE—irresistible, powerful, cogent, strong, potent, mighty.

FOREBODE—betoken, foretell, augur, prognosticate, presage.

FOREGOING—anterior, before, antecedent, former, preceding, prior, previous.

FOREGO—resign, give up, quit.

FOREIGNER—alien, stranger.

FORETHOUGHT—premeditation, expectation, anticipation, foresight.

FORFEITURE—fine, penalty.

FORGE—fabricate, counterfeit, invent, frame.

FORGIVE—excuse, absolve, acquit, remit, pardon.

FORLORN—deserted, forsaken, destitute, lonely, lost.

FORM—rite, observance, ceremony, shape.

FORMAL—precise, ceremonious, stiff, methodical, particular, exact.

FORSAKE—desert, abandon, relinquish.

FORTUNATE—prosperous, lucky, successful.

FORTUNE—success, estate, fate, portion.

FORWARD—progressive, immodest, presumptuous, ready, confident, ardent, bold, eager.

FOSTER—nurture, keep, cherish, nourish, harbor, indulge.

FRAGILE—tender, brittle, frail, weak.

FRAILITY—foible, weakness, failing, instability, unsteadiness.

FRAME—adjust, fabricate, plan, compose, form, invent, contrive.

FRATERNITY—society, brotherhood.

FRAUD—guile, cheat, deceit, deception, imposition.

FRAUGHT—loaded, filled.

FREAK—fancy, whim, humor, caprice.

FREE—bounteous, unreserved, munificent, unconstrained, unconfined, familiar, frank, generous, candid, liberal, open.

FREE—enfranchise, deliver, enfranchise, liberate, rescue, clear.

FREEDOM—unrestraint, liberty, familiarity, independence, privilege, exemption.

FREELY—unhesitatingly, spontaneously, liberally, frankly, cheerfully, unreservedly.

FREQUENTLY—usually, often, generally, commonly, repeatedly.

FRESH—cool, new, modern, novel, recent.

FRET—vex, chafe, corrode, anger, agitate, gall.

FRETFUL—angry, captious, petulant, peevish.

FRIENDLY—amicable, pleasant, agreeable, sociable, kind.

FRIGHT—alarm, panic, terror, consternation.

FRIGHTEN—daunt, terrify, alarm, scare, affright, intimidate.

FRIGHTFUL—fearful, horrid, dreadful, horrible, terrific, terrible.

FRIVOLOUS—trivial, petty, futile, trifling.

FRUGAL—prudent, careful, saving, economical.

FRUITFUL—prolific, abundant, productive, fertile, plentiful.

FRUSTRATE—disappoint, defeat, foil, nullify, hinder.

FULLY—abundantly, largely, copiously, completely, amply.

FURIOUS—boisterous, impetuous, vehement, violent.

FUTILE—trifling, frivolous, useless.

## G

GAIN—profit, obtain, acquire, get, attain, win.

GAIT—carriage, bearing, walk, mien.

GALE—hurricane, breeze, tempest, storm.

GALLANTRY—courage, valor, bravery.

GATHER—infer, collect, fold, muster, compress, assemble.

GAY—cheerful, dashing, fine, showy, sprightly, merry.

GENERALLY—frequently, commonly, usually.

GENEROUS—noble, liberal, munificent, beneficent, bounteous.

GENIUS—taste, talent, wisdom, intellect, ability, ingenuity, capacity.

GENTEEL—cultured, polite, mannerly, polished, refined.

GENTLE—peaceable, tame, quiet, mild, meek.

GENUINE—natural, real, true, actual, unadulterated, unalloyed, authentic.

GERMINATE—vegetate, sprout, bud, grow, shoot.

GESTURE—attitude, action, posture, motion.

GET—possess, gain, acquire, attain, realize, procure, obtain.

GIDDINESS—levity, flightiness, lightness, volatility.

GIFT—talent, donation, ability, present, endowment, benefaction, gratuity.

GIVE—yield, impart, consign, confer, grant, bestow.

GLAD—gratified, happy, joyous, gay, joyful, delighted, cheerful.

GLANCE—glimpse, look, sight.

GLITTER—radiate, glisten, glare, shine, sparkle.

GLITTERING—glistening, bright, sparkling, shining, brilliant.

GLOOM—melancholy, dark, morose, sad, sullen, dim, cloudy, dull.

GLORY—splendor, fame, brightness, renown, reputation, honor, praise.

GRACEFUL—neat, comely, elegant, becoming, genteel.

GRAND—sublime, splendid, superb, elevated, glorious, lofty, majestic, magnificent, dignified, exalted, great.

GRANT—yield, give, sell, confer, bestow, concede, cede.

GRASP—catch, seize, gripe.

GRATEFUL—pleasing, thankful, delicious, agreeable.

GRATIFICATION—fruition, indulgence, pleasure, enjoyment, happiness.

GRAVE—thoughtful, sedate, solemn, important, serious, slow.

GREATNESS—grandeur, size, dignity, bulk, power, magnitude, immensity.

GREEDINESS—eagerness, ravenousness, covetousness, rapacity, voracity.

GRIEF—anguish, sadness, affliction, sorrow, distress, regret, melancholy.

GRIEVE—sorrow, bemoan, mourn, bewail, hurt, lament, afflict.

GROUP—assemblage, collection, cluster.

GROW—increase, sprout, proceed, vegetate, become.

GUARANTEE—secure, vouch for, warrant.

GUARD—watch, protect, shield, defend.

GUESS—think, suppose, divine, surmise, conjecture.

GUEST—visitant, visitor, stranger.

GUIDE—regulate, lead, control, direct, instruct, conduct.

GUILTY—debauched, depraved, criminal, sinful, wicked.

## H

HABIT—guise, habitude, custom.

HALE—heartly, strong, sound, robust.

HANDSOME—noble, fine, beautiful, fair, elegant, pretty, lovely, graceful.

HAPPINESS—bliss, contentment, felicity, luck.

HARASS—torment, tire, vex, molest, perplex, disturb, weary.

HARBINGER—forerunner, precursor, messenger.

HARD—solid, near, hardy, close, firm, unfeeling, difficult, arduous, inexorable.

HARDENED—callous, unfeeling, insensible, obdurate.

HARDIHOOD—daring, boldness, bravery, presumption, effrontery, audacity.

HARDLY—with difficulty, scarcely, barely.

HARDSHIP—injury, affliction, grievance, oppression.

HARM—mishap, evil, ill, injury, misfortune, hurt, damage.

HARMLESS—innocent, gentle, inoffensive, unoffending.

HARMONY—accordance, unison, agreement, melody, concord.

HARSH—morose, rough, austere, stern, rigorous, severe.

HASTEN—quicken, hurry, accelerate, expedite.

HASTINESS—precipitancy, dispatch, rashness, hurry, speed.

HASTY—passionate, rash, cursory, quick, angry.

HATE—abominate, dislike, loathe, abhor, detest, abjure.

HATEFUL—loathsome, odious, abominable, contemptible, detestable, execrable.

HAUGHTINESS—disdain, vanity, pride, arrogance, self-conceit.

HAZARD—peril, trial, danger, venture, risk, chance.

HEADSTRONG—venturesome, self-willed, obstinate, violent, forward, stubborn.

HEAL—remedy, cure, restore.

HEALTHY—salubrious, well, salutary, wholesome, sound.

HEAR—over-hear, hearken, attend, watch, listen.

HEARTY—healthy, sincere, ardent, zealous, cordial, strong, warm.

HEAVINESS—gravity, sorrow, weight, dejection, gloom.

HEEDLESS—inattentive, dilatory, careless, thoughtless, remiss, negligent.

HEIGHTEN—aggravate, raise, improve, advance.

HEINOUS—atrocious, wicked, flagrant, sinful.

HELP—succor, provide, support, serve, relieve, aid, assist.

HENCE—consequently, from, wherefore, thence, therefor, accordingly, so.

HEROIC—intrepid, bold, courageous, noble, valiant, brave, fearless.

HEROISM—fortitude, valor, gallantry, boldness, bravery, courage.

HESITATE—stammer, pause, demur, falter, doubt, scruple, delay, wait.

HIDDEN—concealed, obscure, covert, secret, mysterious.

HIDEOUS—grisly, awful, grim, frightful, ghastly, horrible.

HIGH—lofty, tall.

HILARITY—gayety, jollity, cheerfulness, mirth, joviality, merriment.

HINDER—retard, interfere, embarrass, impede, obstruct, prevent, thwart, stop, oppose.

HOLD—possess, keep, grasp, occupy, maintain, detain, retain, contain.

HOLLOW—vacant, empty.

HONESTY—truthfulness, uprightness, probity, rectitude, purity, sincerity, justice, honor, integrity, frankness, fidelity.

HONOR—reverence, exalt, venerate, dignify, esteem, respect, revere, adorn.

HOPE—anticipation, desire, expectation, belief, confidence, trust.

HOPELESS—despairing, dejected, desponding.

HORRIBLE—terrible, dreadful, frightful, fearful, terrific, awful.

HOSTILE—repugnant, unfriendly, contrary, opposite, war-like.

HOSTILITY—unfriendliness, enmity, ill-will, animosity, opposition.

HOUSE—quorum, domicile, race, dwelling, family, home, habitation.

HOWEVER—still, notwithstanding, yet, nevertheless, but.

HUGE—immense, vast, enormous.

HUMANITY—benignity, benevolence.

HUMBLE—unassuming, meek, unpretending, lowly, modest, submissive, subdued.

HURRY—precipitate, expedite, hasten.

HURTFUL—prejudicial, annoying, pernicious, injurious, mischievous, detrimental.

HYPOCRISY—deceit, pretence, dissimulation.

## I

IDEA—perception, notion, imagination, thought, conception.

IDLE—slothful, unoccupied, lazy, unemployed, still, inactive, indolent, leisure.

IGNORANT—illiterate, untaught, unlearned, unskilled, unlettered, uninformed.

ILLNESS—malady, sickness, disease, disorder.

ILLUSION—mockery, deception, falsity.

IMAGINE—apprehend, think, contrive, suppose, deem, conceive, fancy, believe.

IMBECILITY—impotence, weakness, debility, languor, infirmity, feebleness.

IMITATE—mimic, copy, follow, ape.

IMMATERIAL—spiritual, unsubstantial, unconditioned, inconsiderable, uncorporeal, inconsequential, insignificant, unimportant.

IMMEDIATELY—instantly, directly.

IMMENSE—unlimited, vast, prodigious, enormous, huge.

IMMODEST—unchaste, impudent, indecent, bold, shameless, indelicate.

IMPAIR—decrease, lessen, injure, weaken.

IMPART—divulge, grant, disclose, bestow, reveal, communicate.

IMPATIENT—hasty, uneasy, eager, restless.

IMPEACH—accuse, censure, arraign, reproach.

IMPEDE—retard, hinder, obstruct, delay.

IMPEDIMENT—hinderance, obstacle, obstruction.

IMPEL—encourage, urge, animate, force, instigate, induce, incite.



- IMPENDING—threatening, imminent.
- IMPERATIVE—despotic, commanding, imperious, authoritative.
- IMPERFECTION—weakness, wanting, foible, blemish, frailty, fault, failing, defect.
- IMPERIOUS—tyrannical, overbearing, imperative, lordly, proud, domineering, haughty, commanding.
- IMPERTINENT—irrelevant, rude, troublesome, quarrelsome, meddling, insolent, intrusive.
- IMPETUOUS—boisterous, hasty, forcible, rough, vehement, violent.
- IMPLICATE—embarrass, entangle, involve.
- IMPLORE—request, beg, solicit, beseech, supplicate, entreat, ask.
- IMPLY—involve, mean, infer, denote, signify.
- IMPORTANCE—consequence, weight, signification, moment.
- IMPORTUNITY—solicitation.
- IMPOSTURE—artifice, deceit, counterfeit, deception, fraud, cheat, imposition.
- IMPRECATION—anathema, execration, malediction, curse.
- IMPROVE—advance, cultivate, amend, correct, rectify, reform.
- IMPUDENT—immodest, insolent, shameless, bold, uncouth, rude, impertinent, saucy.
- IMPUTE—ascribe, attribute, charge.
- INABILITY—impotence, disability, weakness.
- INACTIVE—drowsy, sluggish, inert, lazy, slothful, idle.
- INADEQUATE—incapable, insufficient, unable, incompetent.
- INATTENTIVE—remiss, negligent, dilatory, careless, heedless, thoughtless, inadvertent.
- INCESSANTLY—unceasingly, constantly, unremittingly, continually.
- INCIDENT—circumstance, event, contingency, occurrence, adventure.
- INCITE—aggravate, provoke, animate, excite, encourage, arouse, stimulate.
- INCLINATION—disposition, bent, prepossession.
- INCLUDE—comprehend, contain, embrace, comprise, enclose.
- INCOMMODE—annoy, molest, trouble, inconvenience, disturb.

INCOMPETENT—unsuitable, inapt, inadequate, incapable, insufficient.

INCONSISTENT—absurd, incongruous, contrary, ridiculous.

INCONSTANT—versatile, unstable, changeable, uncertain, variable, fickle.

INCREASE—accession, addition, augmentation.

INDECENT—indelicate, unbecoming, immodest, impudent.

INDICATE—reveal, show, point out, mark.

INDIFFERENT—impartial, passive, unconcerned, regardless, neutral, insensible.

INDIGENCE—penury, poverty, want, need.

INDIGENOUS—native.

INDIGNATION—wrath, temper, resentment, anger, contempt, displeasure.

INDISCRETION—injudiciousness, folly, imprudence.

INDISPENSABLE—necessary, essential, important.

INDISPUTABLE—settled, unquestionable, conclusive, incontrovertible, indubitable, undeniable.

INDISTINCT—dark, confused, doubtful, ambiguous.

INDUCE—actuate, persuade, instigate, urge, influence, lead, impel, incite.

INDUSTRIOUS—active, diligent, assiduous, persevering, laborious.

INEVITABLE—certain, unavoidable.

INEXORABLE—implacable, immovable, relentless, unyielding.

INEXPEDIENT—inconvenient, unfit, unsuitable.

INEXPRESSIBLE—ineffable, unutterable, unspeakable.

INFAMOUS—outrageous, scandalous.

INFECT—pollute, taint, contaminate, defile, corrupt.

INFERENCE—conclusion, deduction.

INFERIOR—subordinate, less, subservient, secondary, lower, ordinary.

INFESTED—annoyed, disturbed, plagued, troubled.

INFINITE—eternal, boundless, immense, unlimited, illimitable, unbounded.

INFIRM—imbecile, debilitated, sickly, feeble, decrepit, weak.

INFLUENCE—persuasion, authority, sway, power, favor, credit.

- INFORMATION—instruction, notice, advice, counsel, intelligence.
- INFRINGE—intrench, invade, encroach, intrude.
- INGENIOUS—skillful, talented, inventive.
- INGENUITY—talent, capacity, skill, invention, genius.
- INGRAFT—inculcate, instill, infuse, implant.
- INHABIT—sojourn, dwell, abide, stay, reside, occupy.
- INHERENT—inbred, inborn, innate.
- INHUMAN—brutal, cruel, savage, barbarous.
- INIQUITOUS—nefarious, unjust, wicked, evil.
- INJUNCTION—precept, order, mandate, command.
- INJURE—deteriorate, harm, damage, impair, hurt.
- INNATE—inborn, natural, inbred, inherent.
- INNOCENT—spotless, pure, harmless, blameless, inoffensive, faultless, guiltless.
- INORDINATE—irregular, immoderate, intemperate, excessive.
- INQUISITIVE—prying, curious, anxious, enquiring.
- INSANITY—mania, derangement, lunacy, madness, craziness.
- INSENSIBILITY—imperceptibility, dullness, torpor, stupidity, indifference, apathy.
- INSIDUOUS—treacherous, deceitful, subtle, sly, cunning, crafty.
- INSIGNIFICANT<sup>†</sup>—unimportant, worthless, trivial, inconsiderable, meaningless.
- INSINUATE—intimate, suggest, hint.
- INSOLENT—impertinent, insulting, offensive, rude, abusive, saucy, haughty.
- INSPIRE—suggest, animate, exhilarate, invigorate, enliven, cheer.
- INSTIGATE—move, tempt, stimulate, incite, urge, impel, encourage.
- INSTIL—sow, implant, infuse.
- INSTRUCTION—counsel, education, advice, precept, teaching, suggestion.
- INSUFFICIENT—unable, inadequate, unsuitable, incapable, unfit, incompetent.
- INSULT—indignity, abuse, insolence, affront, contempt, outrage.

INTEGRITY—honesty, purity, uprightness, truthfulness, probity.

INTELLECT—talent, understanding, capacity, ability, genius.

INTELLIGENCE—intellect, intimation, knowledge, notice, information, understanding.

INTEMPERATE—inordinate, immoderate, excessive.

INTEND—design, mean, purpose.

INTERCEDE—interfere, interpose, mediate.

INTERLINE—correct, insert, add, alter.

INTERMISSION—interruption, vacation, cessation, rest, stop.

INTERMIT—forbear, suspend, subside, abate.

INTERPOSE—intermeddle, mediate, interfere, intercede.

INTERPRET—decipher, expound, explain, elucidate, demonstrate.

INTERROGATE—inquire, question, examine.

INTERVAL—time, interstice, space.

INTERVENING—intermediate, coming between, interposing.

INTIMIDATE—alarm, scare, daunt, frighten.

INTOXICATION—drunkenness, infatuation, inebriety.

INTRACTABLE—unmanageable, ungovernable, uncontrollable, stubborn, obstinate, perverse.

INTREPID—brave, fearless, undaunted, courageous, valiant, bold, daring.

INTRINSIC—genuine, real, inward, true, inherent, essential.

INTRODUCTORY—prefatory, preliminary, previous.

INTRUDE—encroach, invade, infringe, entrench, obtrude.

INTRUST—commit, confide.

INUNDATE—deluge, overflow.

INVADE—infringe, intrude, enter, attack, encroach.

INVALID—void, weak, null, sick, infirm, feeble.

INVALIDATE—overthrow, weaken, destroy, injure.

INVECTIVE—satire, reproach, censure, railing, abuse.

INVENT—devise, feign, discover, fabricate, conceive, frame.

INVEST—endue, enclose, endow, surround, array, confer, adorn.

INVESTIGATION—research, scrutiny, search, examination, inquiry.

INVETERATE—fixed, obstinate, confirmed, constant.

INVIGORATE—fortify, restore, strengthen.

- INVINCIBLE—unconquerable, unyielding.  
INVITE—bid, summon, call.  
INVOLVE—implicate, envelope, entangle, enwrap.  
IRASCIBLE—angry, irritable, hot, hasty, fiery.  
IRE—resentment, anger, wrath, temper, passion.  
IRKSOME—vexatious, troublesome.  
IRONY—burlesque, ridicule, satire, sarcasm, wit.  
IRRATIONAL—silly, unreasonable, foolish, absurd.  
IRREFRAGABLE—unquestionable, undeniable, indisputable, incontrovertible.  
IRREGULAR—inordinate, intemperate, disorderly.  
IRRITATE—exasperate, plague, aggravate, anger, provoke, excite, tease, tantalize.  
IRRUPTION—inroad, opening, invasion, bursting forth.  
ISSUE—consequence, offspring, effect, progeny, evacuation, egress, end, result, sequel.

## J

- JADE—dispirit, harass, weary, tire.  
JAUNT—ramble, trip, excursion, tour.  
JEALOUSY—emulation, envy, suspicion.  
JEST—sport, fun, joke.  
JOCOSE—facetious, funny, waggish, witty, merry, pleasant, jocular, sprightly, sportive.  
JOCUND—mirthful, joyful, light-hearted, merry, vivacious, gay, sportive, sprightly.  
JOIN—league, unite, confederate, add, close, combine, adhere.  
JOKE—sport, rally.  
JOLLITY—joviality, hilarity, festivity, merriment, gayety, mirth.  
JOURNEY—tour, voyage, trip, travel.  
JOY—transport, ecstasy, pleasure, exultation, felicity, gladness, rapture, happiness, delight, charm.  
JUDGMENT—sagacity, discernment, intelligence, penetration, discrimination, sentence, opinion, decision, doom.

JUST—incorrupt, upright, equitable, righteous, accurate, exact, barely, correct, honest.

JUSTIFY—clear, defend, maintain, excuse, absolve.

JUSTNESS—propriety, correctness, exactness, accuracy, equity.

## K

KEEN—acute, sharp, shrewd, cutting, penetrating, piercing.

KEEP—sustain, guard, hold, reserve, maintain, support, retain, detain.

KIND—bland, lenient, benignant, gentle, courteous, affable, compassionate, indulgent, tender.

KIND—genus, sort, way, manner, species, race, class.

KNAVISH—deceitful, dishonest.

KNOWLEDGE—acquaintance, perception, erudition, learning, skill, understanding.

## L

LABOR—exert, toil, weak, drudge, strive.

LACK—need, want.

LAMENT—regret, bewail, sorrow, grieve, deplore, mourn, complain.

LANGUAGE—idiom, tongue, dialect, speech.

LANGUID—drooping, weary, dull, faint, exhausted.

LARGE—comprehensive, big, extensive, great, capacious, huge.

LASSITUDE—fatigue, prostration, enervation, weariness, languor.

LAST—end, latest, hindmost, ultimate, final.

LASTING—eternal, forever, perpetual, durable, permanent, continual, continuous.

LATENT—secret, hidden, unseen.

LAUDABLE—commendable, praiseworthy.

LAUGHABLE—mirthful, droll, ridiculous, comical.

- LAVISH—extravagant, wasteful, profuse, prodigal.  
LAZY—inactive, indolent, slothful, idle, inert,  
LEAD—guide, conduct.  
LEAGUE—confederacy, alliance.  
LEAN—bend, waver, incline, totter.  
LEARNING—information, literature, intelligence, erudition,  
science, knowledge.  
LEAVE—bequeath, resign, relinquish, resign, abandon.  
LEGITIMATE—genuine, real, lawful, legal.  
LENGTHEN—draw out, continue, protract, extend.  
LENITY—mercy, clemency.  
LESSEN—subside, degrade, shrink, diminish, reduce, abate,  
decrease.  
LET—hire, allow, permit, leave, suffer.  
LETHARGIC—sleepy, tired, weary, drowsy, heavy, dull.  
LEVEL—smooth, plain, even, flat.  
LEVITY—lightness, giddiness, fickleness, gayety, vanity.  
LIABLE—subject, exposed, responsible.  
LIBERAL—charitable, generous, benevolent, munificent.  
LIBERATE—release, set free, deliver, free.  
LIBERTY—freedom, permission, privilege, exemption, leave,  
license.  
LIE—falsehood, untruth, deception, fabrication, fiction.  
LIFE—vitality, being, briskness, vivacity, energy.  
LIFELESS—dead, dull, inanimate, stale, inactive, deceased,  
flat.  
LIFT—hoist, raise, elevate, exalt, erect.  
LIGHT—illuminate, enlighten, kindle, nimble.  
LIKE—resembling, similar, probable, uniform.  
LIKENESS—portrait, resemblance, picture.  
LIKING—affection, attachment, inclination, fondness.  
LIMIT—fix, bound, determine, settle.  
LINGER—lag, tarry, wait, delay, hesitate, saunter, loiter.  
LIQUID—liquor, fluid.  
LISTEN—attend, overhear, hearken, hear.  
LITTLE—diminutive, small.  
LIVE—reside, dwell, abide, subsist, exist.  
LIVELY—brisk, vigorous, jocund, sprightly, active, merry,  
energetic, nimble.

- LOAD—burden, weight, clog, encumber.  
LOATHE—detest, abominate, abhor.  
LODGE—harbor, shelter, accommodate, entertain.  
LOFTINESS—elevation, dignity, pride, stateliness, height, haughtiness.  
LOITER—linger, lag, saunter, tarry.  
LONELY—retired, dreary, solitary, lonesome.  
LONG—hanker, desire.  
LOOK—inspect, see, view, appearance, behold.  
LOOSE—unjointed, unconnected, open, licentious, dissolute, unrestrained, vague.  
LOQUACIOUS—garrulous, talkative.  
LOSS—detriment, damage, waste, injury.  
LOT—destiny, fate, share, fortune, portion, doom.  
LOUD—vehement, noisy, turbulent, clamorous, vociferous.  
LOVE—fondness, attachment, adoration, kindness, esteem, affection, liking.  
LOVELY—beautiful, attractive, elegant, amiable, delightful, charming, fine, handsome.  
LOVER—suitor, wooer, beau.  
LOVING—attentive, affectionate, amorous, kind, tender.  
LOW—humble, despicable, debased, base, dejected, abjected.  
LOWER—debase, humiliate, degrade, humble.  
LUCKY—fortunate, successful, prosperous.  
LUDICROUS—laughable, comical, amusing, droll.  
LUNACY—madness, derangement, insanity, mania.  
LUSTER—splendor, brilliancy, brightness.  
LUXURIANT—voluptuous, exuberant, abundant, excessive.  
LUXURY—excess, abundance, profusion, elegance.

## M

- MAGISTERIAL—dignified, august, pompous, majestic, stately.  
MAGNIFICENT—superb, grand, splendid, noble, glorious, sublime.  
MAGNITUDE—greatness, bulk, size.  
MAINTAIN—vindicate, sustain, defend, keep, assert, help, continue, support, hold.



- MAJESTIC—august, dignified, stately.  
MALADY—distemper, evil, disorder, disease, affliction.  
MALICE—rancor, pique, grudge, spite.  
MANAGE—conduct, direct, control.  
MANDATE—order, command, injunction, charge.  
MANGLE—maim, mutilate, cut, tear, lacerate.  
MANIFEST—open, apparent, plain, obvious, clear, evident.  
MANNER—way, means, method, mode, course.  
MARGIN—rim, brim, border, brink, verge, edge.  
MARINE—naval, nautical, maritime.  
MARK—brand, stamp, impress, imprint, observe, show.  
MARRIAGE—nuptial, matrimony, wedlock.  
MARTIAL—warlike, soldier-like, military.  
MARVEL—miracle, prodigy, wonder.  
MASSIVE—large, ponderous, heavy, bulky.  
MASTER—conquer, overcome, surmount, achieve.  
MATURE—ripe, complete, perfect.  
MAXIM—proverb, adage, saying, aphorism.  
MEAN—niggardly, penurious, sordid, abject, low, miserly, despicable.  
MEANING—intention, design, sense, purpose, signification, import.  
MEANWHILE—intervening, meantime, interim.  
MECHANIC—artificer, artisan, artist.  
MEDDLE—interrupt, interpose, interfere, touch.  
MEDIATE—interpose, intercede.  
MEDITATE—muse, contemplate.  
MEEK—humble, soft, gentle, mild.  
MEET—becoming, assemble, fit, join, apt.  
MEETING—company, congregation, assembly, auditory.  
MELANCHOLY—grief, sadness, gloom, distress, depression, dejection.  
MELODY—concord, harmony, unison, happiness.  
MELT—liquify, dissolve, soften.  
MEMORY—recollection, remembrance, reminiscence.  
MEND—rectify, improve, repair, correct, reform.  
MERCHANT—trader, tradesman.  
MERCIFUL—compassionate, mild, benignant, forgiving, tender, gracious.

- MERCILESS—unmerciful, hard-hearted, cruel, pitiless.
- MERCY—lenity, clemency, pity, compassion.
- MERRY—joyous, happy, lively, gay, cheerful, vivacious, mirthful, sprightly, sportive.
- MESSENGER—carrier, precursor, forerunner, bearer, har-binger.
- METAPHOR—symbol, trope, emblem, similitude, allegory.
- METHOD—system, regularity, plan, rule, order, manner, mode, style.
- MIGHTY—potent, strong, great, powerful.
- MILD—mellow, tender, sweet, meek, gentle, kind, easy.
- MINDFUL—attentive, heedful, observant, regardful.
- MINISTER—administer, contribute, supply.
- MIRACLE—marvel, prodigy, wonder.
- MIRTH—jollity, merriment, vivacity, hilarity, cheerfulness, joy.
- MISCHIEF—injury, harm, misfortune, hurt, damage.
- MISERLY—niggardly, avaricious, stingy, penurious, covet-ous.
- MISFORTUNE—ill luck, calamity, mishap, harm, disaster.
- MISTAKE—misconception, error, blunder.
- MISUSE—pervert, abuse, ill-treat, misapply.
- MITIGATE—assuage, mollify, appease, soothe, ameliorate, lessen, abate, alleviate, allay.
- MIX—blend, confound, mingle.
- MOCK—mimic, imitate, ridicule, deride.
- MODEL—mould, pattern, specimen, sample, copy.
- MODERATION—forbearance, sobriety, modesty, frugality, temperance.
- MODERN—new, recent, late, novel, fresh.
- MODEST—bashful, reserved, unassuming, quiet, diffident, retiring.
- MODIFY—alter, moderate, re-arrange, extenuate, change.
- MOLEST—incommode, tease, annoy, disturb, vex, trouble.
- MOLLIFY—soften, ease, assuage, appease, mitigate, moderate.
- MONEY—currency, cash, specie.
- MOROSE—forbidding, sour, gloomy, peevish, sullen.
- MORTIFICATION—chagrin, shame, vexation.
- MOTIVE—cause, incentive, principle, reason.

- MOURN—bemoan, bewail, lament, sorrow, grieve.  
MOVE—actuate, impel, incite, instigate, influence, change, stir, persuade, pass.  
MULTITUDE—throng, swarm, crowd.  
MUNIFICENT—plentiful, bounteous, generous, liberal, beneficent, bountiful.  
MURMER—repine, complain.  
MUSE—meditate, think, contemplate, reflect, study, wonder, ponder.  
MUTABLE—wavering, irresolute, fickle, changeable, unstable, variable, inconstant, unsteady.  
MUTILATE—injure, deface, maim, deprive, destroy, mangle.  
MUTINOUS—insubordination, turbulent, seditious.  
MYSTERIOUS—obscure, dark, latent, hidden, dim, mystic, strange.

## N

- NAKED—unclothed, simple, exposed, uncovered, nude.  
NAME—title, denomination, credit, cognomen, reputation, appellation.  
NARRATIVE—story, tale, account.  
NARROW—confined, limited, close, contracted, curtailed.  
NASTY—foul, filthy.  
NATIVE—genuine, intrinsic, indigenous, natural.  
NAUTICAL—naval, marine, maritime.  
NEAR—contiguous, adjoining, close, adjacent.  
NECESSARY—indispensable, requisite, needful, important, essential, expedient.  
NEED—want, indigence, penury, poverty.  
NEFARIOUS—wrong, wicked, iniquitous, evil, unjust.  
NEGLIGENT—neglectful, careless, inattentive, heedless, remiss.  
NEVERTHELESS—notwithstanding, yet, however.  
NEW—modern, fresh, novel, late.  
NICE—delicate, exact, particular.  
NIGH—near, adjacent, close, adjoining, contiguous.

**NOBLE**—grand, distinguished, exalted, great, illustrious, elevated.

**NOISY**—turbulent, clamorous, loud, sounding, boisterous, high.

**NOTED**—celebrated, distinguished, illustrious, conspicuous, renowned, eminent, notorious.

**NOTICE**—intelligence, warning, advice, information.

**NOTION**—perception, sentiment, whim, thought, conception, idea, opinion.

**NOTORIOUS**—noted, celebrated, distinguished, conspicuous, renowned, public.

**NOTWITHSTANDING**—however, in spite of, yet, nevertheless.

**NOURISH**—uphold, support, nurture, cherish, maintain, feed.

# O

**OBDURATE**—hardened, obstinate, inflexible, impenitent, unfeeling, insensible, callous.

**OBEDIENT**—respectful, submissive, yielding, obsequious, compliant, dutiful.

**OBJECT**—aim, subject, end, purpose.

**OBJECT**—against, oppose, except to.

**OBLIGE**—bind, engage, gratify, force, coerce, compel, favor, please.

**OBNOXIOUS**—disagreeable, exposed, offensive, unpleasant, liable.

**OBSCURE**—concealed, abstruse, indistinct, hidden, difficult, dark, dim, uncertain.

**OBSERVANCE**—rite, respect, ceremony, attention, form.

**OBSERVANT**—attentive, regardful, mindful, watchful.

**OBSERVE**—notice, keep, follow, see, watch, remark.

**OBSOLETE**—old-fashioned, worn-out, disused, antiquated, old, ancient.

**OBSTACLE**—difficulty, impediment, hinderance, obstruction.

**OBSTINATE**—resolute, stubborn, headstrong.

**OBSTRUCT**—prevent, hinder, impede, stop.

**OBTAIN**—get, earn, win, gain, procure, secure, acquire.

- OBTRUDE—interpose, intrude.  
OBVIATE—preclude, avoid, prevent.  
OBVIOUS—apparent, manifest, clear, plain, open, evident, visible.  
OCCASIONAL—casual, frequent.  
OCCUPATION—employment, profession, trade, work, calling, business, avocation.  
OCCUPY—hold, possess, use, keep.  
OCCURRENCE—incident, contingency, adventure, event.  
ODD—strange, eccentric, singular, uneven.  
ODOR—perfume, scent, smell, fragrance.  
OFFENSE—crime, transgression, injury, trespass, outrage, sin, misdeed, insult, wrong.  
OFFENSIVE—rude, opprobrious, mean, insulting, scurrilous, obnoxious, impertinent, insolent, abusive.  
OFFICIOUS—forward, busy, intrusive, active, obtrusive.  
OLDER—elder, senior.  
OMEN—prognostic, presage, sign.  
ONLY—singly, merely, alone, solely, simply.  
OPEN—disclose, unravel, reveal, unlock.  
OPENING—aperture, cavity, fissure, hole.  
OPERATION—action, performance, agency.  
OPINION—idea, notion, belief, sentiment.  
OPINIONATED—stubborn, obstinate, self-willed, egotistical, conceited, stiff.  
OPPONENT—adversary, antagonist, foe, opposer, enemy.  
OPPOSITE—repugnant, adverse, contrary.  
OPPROBRIOUS—insulting, scurrilous, reproachful, offensive, abusive, scandalous, insolent.  
OPPROBRIUM—infamy, shame, reproach, disgrace, ignominy.  
OPTION—selection, choice.  
OPULENCE—wealth, riches, affluence.  
ORATION—sermon, discourse, lecture, harangue, address, speech.  
ORDAIN—invest, prescribe, order, appoint.  
ORDER—series, brotherhood, genus, rank, method, fraternity, succession.  
ORDER—command, mandate, precept, injunction.  
ORDERLY—regular, methodical, precise, systematic.

ORDINARY—common, usual, general.

ORIGIN—fountain, rise, foundation, beginning, descent, cause, source.

ORIGINAL—first, primary, primitive, pristine.

ORNAMENT—beautify, embellish, decorate, deck, adorn.

OSTENTATION—display, show, parade, boast.

OUTCRY—noise, shout, clamor.

OUTLIVE—survive.

OUTRAGE—injure, violence, insult, affront.

OUTWARD—apparent, extraneous, extrinsic.

OUTWEIGH—preponderate, overbalance.

OVERBEARING—haughty, lordly, repressive, impertinent.

OVERCOME—conquer, subdue, vanquish, surmount.

OVERFLOW—inundate, abound, fill, deluge.

OVERSIGHT—inattention, mistake, error, misapprehension.

OVERWHELM—overthrow, overpower, subdue, crush, upturn.

OWNER—possessor, holder, master, proprietor.

## P

PACIFY—still, soothe, quiet, calm, conciliate.

PAIN—afflict, hurt, torture, distress, torment, suffer.

PAINT—depict, portray, sketch, color, delineate, represent, describe.

PAIR—two, brace, couple.

PALE—wan, fair, white, pallid, fade.

PALPABLE—plain, apparent, gross, perceptible, discernible.

PALPITATE—throb, flutter, tremble, pant, beat, gasp.

PANG—torment, sorrow, torture, anguish, agony, distress.

PARADE—ostentation, show.

PARDON—free, clear, discharge, forgive, acquit, release, remit.

PARE—peel, strip.

PARSIMONIOUS—frugal, niggardly, miserly, penurious, mean, avaricious.

PART—portion, concern, share, piece, division, action.

PARTICULAR—appropriate, individual, exact, circumstantial, exclusive, peculiar, specific, distinct, punctual.

PARTICULARLY—mainly, principally, chiefly, specifically, especially, distinctly.

PARTISAN—adherent, disciple, follower.

PARTNER—coadjutor, associate, colleague, accomplice.

PASSION—love, feeling, anger, desire, excitement.

PASSIONATE—angry, excitable, hot, irascible, hasty.

PASSIVE—unresisting, resigned, patient, submissive.

PATHETIC—moving, affecting, touching.

PATIENCE—fortitude, endurance, resignation.

PATIENT—an invalid, resigned, calm, composed, enduring, passive.

PAY—salary, wages, stipend.

PEACEABLE—calm, gentle, quiet, tranquil, serene, mild.

PEEVISH—irritable, petulant, cross, fretful, disagreeable, captious.

PENALTY—chastisement, punishment, fine, forfeiture, pain.

PENITENCE—remorse, repentance, contrition, compunction.

PENURIOUS—miserly, beggarly, niggardly, parsimonious, sparing.

PENURY—need, poverty, distress, want, indigence.

PERCEIVE—distinguish, observe, discern.

PERCEPTION—notion, belief, sentiment, conception, idea, sensation.

PEREMPTORY—arbitrary, absolute, despotic, dogmatical, positive.

PERFECT—complete, done, finished.

PERFIDIOUS—treacherous, false, faithless.

PERFORATE—pierce, bore, penetrate.

PERFORM—accomplish, execute, achieve, fulfill, produce, effect.

PERFUME—smell, exhalation, odor, fragrance, scent.

PERIOD—age, epoch, era, date, circuit.

PERISH—decay, die.

PERMANENT—lasting, durable.

PERMIT—yield, allow, tolerate, suffer, consent, admit.

PERNICIOUS—hurtful, mischievous, noxious, destructive, noisome, ruinous.

PERPETRATE—commit.

PERPETUAL—incessant, unceasing, uninterrupted, constant, continual.

PERPLEX—confuse, bewilder, involve, annoy, embarrass, entangle, molest, puzzle, harass.

PERSEVERE—prosecute, continue, pursue, endure, persist, insist.

PERSIST—prosecute, pursue.

PERSPICUITY—brilliancy, transparency, clearness.

PERSUADE—prevail upon, induce, influence, entice, exhort, urge.

PERVERSE—crooked, untractable, stubborn, unmanageable, cross.

PESTILENTIAL—contagious, epidemical, infectious, destructive, mischievous.

PETITION—supplication, prayer, suit, request, entreaty.

PETULANT—cross, peevish, fretful, captious.

PICTURE—image, effigy, likeness, representation.

PIOUS—devout, religious, spiritual, godly, holy.

PIQUE—grudge, spite, malice, rancor, offense, dislike.

PITY—compassion, sympathy, commiseration, condolence, mercy.

PLACE—site, post, position, ground, spot.

PLACID—calm, gentle, quiet, still, serene, tranquil.

PLAGUE—embarrass, perplex, annoy, tantalize, importune, torment, vex.

PLAIN—discernible, manifest, obvious, perceptible, clear, distinct, evident, apparent.

PLAN—contrivance, scheme, design, device, arrangement, stratagem, project.

PLAY—sport, game.

PLEASANT—vivacious, cheerful, gay, facetious, agreeable, witty, jocular.

PLEASE—satisfy, delight, gratify, humor.

PLEASURE—happiness, enjoyment, delight, satisfaction, joy, gratification.

PLEDGE—deposit, hostage, pawn, security, earnest.

PLENTIFUL—plenteous, bounteous, exuberant, abundant, copious, ample.



- PLIANT—limber, bending, lithe, yielding, flexible, pliable  
supple.
- PLIGHT—state, predicament, condition, situation, case,  
conjecture.
- PLOT—arrangement, combination, plan, conspiracy, scheme,  
project, intrigue, cabal.
- POLITE—well-bred, civil, courteous, polished, affable, genteel,  
refined.
- POLITENESS—courtesy, good manners, civility, suavity,  
good breeding.
- POLITIC—careful, prudent, wise, cunning, artful, civil.
- POLLUTE—taint, contaminate, defile, corrupt, infect.
- POMPOUS—stately, showy, ostentatious, lofty, magnificent,  
dignified.
- PONDER—think, study, muse, reflect, consider.
- PORTION—part, share, piece, division, quantity, fortune,  
dower.
- POSITIVE—certain, dogmatic, real, confident, absolute, sure.
- POSSESS—hold, have, keep, occupy, enjoy.
- POSTPONE—delay, protract, retard, prolong, procrastinate,  
defer.
- POSTURE—gesture, action, figure, position, attitude.
- POTENT—strong, vigorous, mighty, powerful, forcible.
- POVERTY—need, suffering, want, penury, indigence.
- POWERFUL—potent, mighty, strong.
- PRACTICABLE—feasible, available, possible.
- PRACTICE—habit, custom, manner, use, form, style.
- PRAISE—applaud, admire, laud, eulogize, commend.
- PRAYER—suit, request, entreaty, application, supplication,  
petition.
- PRECARIOUS—doubtful, equivocal, uncertain, unreliable,  
dubious.
- PRECEDENCE—superiority, priority, preference.
- PRECEDING—previous, antecedent, anterior, prior, former,  
foregoing.
- PRECEPT—rule, injunction, maxim, principle, doctrine, law,  
mandate, command.
- PRECIOUS—costly, expensive, valuable, choice, uncommon,  
rare.

PRECISE—exact, accurate, nice, careful, particular, correct.

PRECLUDE—prevent, obviate, intercept, hinder.

PREDICAMENT—position, plight, condition, situation.

PREDICT—foretell, prophesy, prognosticate.

PREDOMINANT—controlling, overruling, supreme, prevalent, prevailing.

PREDOMINATE—rule over, prevail.

PREFERENCE—priority, advancement, choice.

PREJUDICE—injury, disadvantage, bias, hurt.

PRELIMINARY—introductory, preparatory, previous, antecedent.

PREPARE—qualify, make ready, arrange, equip, fit.

PREPOSTEROUS—ridiculous, impossible, foolish, absurd.

PREROGATIVE—immunity, privilege.

PRESCRIBE—appoint, dictate, ordain.

PRESERVE—maintain, save, uphold, protect, spare.

PRESSING—squeezing, urgent, crowding, emergent, forcing, importunate.

PRESUME—suppose, believe, guess, think, surmise, conjecture.

PRESUMING—presumptuous, arrogant, forward.

PRETEXT—pretension, excuse, pretence.

PRETTY—agreeable, lovely, fine, beautiful.

PREVAILING—predominating, dominant, overcoming, ruling, prevalent.

PREVENT—hinder, obstruct, impede, preclude, obviate.

PREVIOUS—prior, preliminary, before, anterior, introductory, former.

PRICE—expense, worth, cost, value, charge.

PRIDE—haughtiness, self-esteem, arrogance, ostentation, vanity, conceit, loftiness.

PRIMARY—original, pristine, first, elemental.

PRINCIPAL—chief, head, main, capital, leading, important.

PRINCIPLE—doctrine, element, motive, tenet, constituent part, character, precept.

PRINT—mark, impress, stamp.

PRIOR—antecedent, before, former, previous, anterior, preceding.

PRIORITY—precedence, pre-eminence, preference.

PRISTINE—primitive, original, first.

PRIVACY—solitude, loneliness, seclusion, secrecy, retirement.

PRIVILEGE—exemption, prerogative, advantage, immunity, right.

PRIZE—esteem, value, reward.

PROBABILITY—chance, supposition, likelihood.

PROBITY—uprightness, integrity, reliability, veracity, honesty.

PROCEED—arise, issue, progress, advance, emanate.

PROCEEDING—course, work, transaction, progression.

PROCLAIM—publish, tell, declare, announce, promulgate, advertise.

PROCLIVITY—tendency, inclination, proneness, liking.

PROCURE—acquire, gain, obtain, get.

PRODIGAL—extravagant, wasteful, lavish, profuse.

PRODIGIOUS—astonishing, great, large, vast, monstrous, amazing, enormous.

PROFANE—irreligious, irreverent, secular, impious.

PROFESSION—employment, calling, vocation, work, business, labor.

PROFICIENCY—improvement, advancement, progress.

PROFIT—advantage, benefit, gain, emolument, lucre.

PROFLIGATE—wicked, sinful, depraved, abandoned, corrupt, vicious.

PROFUSE—wasteful, extravagant, lavish, prodigal.

PROGENY—offspring, issue, descendant, race.

PROHIBIT—proscribe, interdict, forbid.

PROJECT—scheme, invent, plan, design.

PROLIFIC—fertile, fruitful, productive.

PROLIX—tedious, diffuse, long, tiresome.

PROLONG—delay, extend, procrastinate, protract, postpone, retard.

PROMINENT—distinguished, eminent, conspicuous.

PROMISE—engagement, declaration, agreement, assurance, pledge, word, obligation.

PROMOTE—forward, advance, raise, encourage.

PROMPT—ready, quick, assiduous, active.

PRONOUNCE—speak, affirm, say, declare, utter, articulate, enunciate.

PROOF—argument, evidence, testimony.

PROPAGATE—increase, diffuse, disseminate, spread, length, multiply, circulate.

PROPENSITY—inclination, tendency, proneness, liking, bias.

PROPER—right, just, fit, appropriate, suitable.

PROFITIOUS—auspicious, favorable.

PROPITIATE—reconcile, appease, conciliate.

PROPORTIONATE—adequate, commensurate, equal.

PROPOSE—apply, intend, offer, bid, tender, purpose.

PROPRIETOR—owner, master, possessor.

PROSECUTE—persevere, persist, pursue, continue.

PROSPECT—landscape, view, survey.

PROSPECTIVE—foreseeing, forward, future, hereafter.

PROSPEROUS—lucky, successful, fortunate, flourishing.

PROTECT—uphold, defend, cherish, maintain, shield, guard, foster, patronize, vindicate.

PROTRACT—retard, prolong, delay, postpone, withhold, defer.

PROUD—assuming, conceited, arrogant, haughty, lofty, vain.

PROVE—evince, manifest, demonstrate.

PROVERB—saying, maxim, adage.

PROVIDE—furnish, prepare, procure, supply.

PROVIDENT—prudent, careful, cautious, economical.

PROVISO—condition, stipulation, requirement.

PROVOKE—irritate, aggravate, excite, enrage, exasperate, tantalize, rouse, stir.

PRUDENCE—carefulness, discretion, judgment, forethought, wisdom.

PRYING—inquisitive, curious.

PUBLISH—promulgate, advertise, proclaim, announce, declare.

PUERILE—boyish, childish, infantile, juvenile.

PULL—haul, drag, bring, draw.

PUNCTUAL—particular, prompt, exact, nice.

PUNISH—chastise, whip, correct, discipline.

PURCHASE—procure, buy.

PURPOSE—object, intent, reason, end.

PURSUE—prosecute, persist, follow, persevere, continue, chase.

PUZZLE—bewilder, confound, entangle, embarrass, perplex.

## Q

QUACK—empiric, imposter, charlatan, pretender.

QUAKE—tremble, shudder, quiver, shake.

QUALIFIED—fit, adapted, capable, competent.

QUALITY—attribute, property.

QUARREL—affray, contest, fight, riot, battle, altercation, contention, tumult, dispute, broil.

QUERY—interrogatory, inquiry, question.

QUESTION—examine, ask, dispute, doubt, consider, inquire, interrogate.

QUESTIONABLE—doubtful, suspicious.

QUICK—active, swift, rapid, lively, prompt, expeditious, brisk.

QUIET—repose, rest, calm, tranquility, ease, still, placid, peaceable.

QUIT—relinquish, depart, resign, forsake, leave, abandon.

QUOTA—share, rate, proportion.

QUOTE—relate, copy, cite, adduce.

## R

RACE—family, generation, lineage, breed, course.

RADIANCE—brightness, glory, light, brilliancy.

RAGE—fury, indignation, anger.

RAISE—elevate, propagate, heighten, erect, exalt, collect, lift, hoist.

RAMBLE—stroll, rove, roam, wander, range.

RANCOR—spite, grudge, pique, malice.

RANK—degree, position, class, place, order.

RANSOM—redeem, purchase, free.

RAPACIOUS—ravenous, greedy, voracious.

RAPIDITY—celerity, swiftness, speed, agility, velocity, fleetness, quickness.

RAPTURE—delight, ecstasy, joy, transport.

RARE—uncommon, excellent, scarce, singular, incomparable, unusual, raw.

- RASH—hasty, thoughtless, impulsive, headstrong, violent, adventurous.
- RATE—quota, ratio, price, proportion, value, assessment, degree.
- RAVENOUS—rapacious, greedy, voracious.
- RAY—beam, glimmer, gleam, dawn, streak.
- REACH—extent, stretch.
- REAL—true, actual, certain, positive, genuine.
- REALIZE—procure, reach, achieve, accomplish, consummate, effect.
- REASON—proof, argument, purpose, motive, understanding, origin, cause.
- REASONABLE—probable, just, fair, moderate, equitable, honest, rational.
- REBELLION—sedition, revolt, insurrection.
- REBUKE—reproach, censure, reproof, reprimand, chide.
- RECALL—recant, retract, revoke, abjure.
- RECANT—recall, withdraw, renounce, revoke, retract, abjure.
- RECEDE—retrograde, fall back, retire, retreat, withdraw.
- RECEIVE—get, accept, take.
- RECIPROCAL—mutual.
- RECITE—rehearse, repeat, narrate.
- RECKON—number, compute, count, estimate, calculate.
- RECLAIM—recover, correct, reform.
- RECOGNIZE—acknowledge.
- RECOLLECTION—memory, remembrance, reminiscence.
- RECOMPENSE—pay, reward, satisfaction, price, equivalent, remuneration, requital, amends.
- RECONCILE—conciliate, propitiate.
- RECREATION—diversion, sport, pastime, amusement, entertainment.
- RECRUIT—retrieve, recover, repair, replace.
- RECTIFY—improve, amend, reform, correct, mend.
- REDEEM—rescue, ransom, recover, restore.
- REDRESS—remedy, relief.
- REFER—suggest, intimate, hint, propose, allude.
- REFINED—genteel, polite, elegant, graceful, polished.
- REFORM—amend, better, correct, improve, rectify.

- REFRACTORY—perverse, contumacious, unruly, unmanageable.
- REFRAIN—forbear, spare, abstain, forego.
- REFUSE—reject, repel, rebuff, decline.
- REGALE—entertain, gratify, feast, refresh.
- REGARD—esteem, reverence, value, respect, mind, heed.
- REGARDLESS—negligent, unconcerned, careless, heedless, indifferent, unobservant.
- REGION—quarter, country, section, district.
- REGRET—complaint, grief, lament, sorrow.
- REGULATE—rule, dispose, adjust, control, govern, direct.
- REHEARSE—repeat, recapitulate, recite, detail.
- REJECT—deny, repel, refuse, decline.
- REJOINER—reply, answer, response.
- RELIANCE—belief, repose, trust, dependence, confidence.
- RELIEVE—succor, assist, alleviate, mitigate, aid, help, support.
- RELIGIOUS—devout, pious, holy.
- RELISH—flavor taste, enjoy.
- RELUCTANT—unwilling, loth, backward, averse.
- REMAIN—stay, tarry, continue, abide, sojourn.
- REMAINDER—remnant, rest, residue.
- REMARK—observation, comment, note.
- REMINISCENCE—remembrance, recollection.
- REMISS—negligent, inattentive, heedless, thoughtless, careless.
- REMIT—pardon, relax, transmit, forgive, liberate, abate, send.
- REMNANT—remainder, residue, rest.
- REMORSE—distress, penitence, contrition, repentance.
- RENEW—renovate, revive, refresh.
- RENOUNCE—resign, abandon, leave, abdicate, forego, quit, relinquish.
- RENOWN—reputation, fame, celebrity.
- REPAIR—recover, retrieve, improve, restore.
- REPARATION—restoration, restitution, amends.
- REPEAL—annul, revoke, abrogate, abolish, destroy, cancel.
- REPEAT—rehearse, recite, detail, recapitulate.
- REPETITION—prolixity, reiteration, tautology, iteration.

REPLENISH—fill, supply, refill.

RÉPOSE—sleep, quiet, ease, rest.

REPROACH—reprove, condemn, censure, reprimand, blame, upbraid.

REPUGNANCE—abhorrence, dislike, antipathy, aversion, hatred.

REPUGNANT—adverse, contrary, hostile, opposite.

REPUTATION—fame, character, credit, repute, renown, honor, name.

REQUEST—demand, implore, beseech, solicit, entreat, beg, ask, petition.

REQUISITE—necessary, expedient, important, essential.

RESEARCH—study, inquiry, investigation, examination.

RESEMBLANCE—similitude, likeness, semblance, similarity.

RESIDENCE—abode, dwelling, domicile, home, house.

RESIDUE—remainder, rest, leavings.

RESIGN—abdicate, relinquish, forego, yield, renounce.

RESIGNATION—endurance, submission, patience, acquiescence.

RESIST—oppose, endure, withstand.

RESOLUTION—determination, decision, fortitude, firmness, courage.

RESORT—frequent, haunt, visit.

RESPECT—regard, esteem, deference, good-will, attention, consideration, estimation.

RESPECTFUL—dutiful, civil, deferential, obedient.

RESPITE—suspension, reprieve, delay, interval.

RESPONSE—rejoinder, reply, answer.

RESPONSIBLE—answerable, accountable, amenable.

REST—ease, intermission, quiet, repose, stop, cessation, remainder, others.

RESTORE—renew, rebuild, repay, cure, return.

RESTRAIN—repress, confine, coerce, restrict, constrain, limit, suppress.

RESTRICT—circumscribe, hold, bind, limit.

RESULT—ultimate, event, effect, consequence, issue.

RETAIN—reserve, hold, keep, detain.

RETARD—defer, postpone, delay, protract, hinder, prolong, prevent, impede, procrastinate.



- RETIRE—withdraw, secede, recede, retreat.  
RETRACT—take back, revoke, annul, recant, recall.  
RETRIEVE—regain, renew, recover.  
REVEAL—divulge, disclose, impart, expose, communicate.  
REVENGE—avenge, vindicate.  
REVERE—reverence, adore, worship, venerate.  
REVIEW—survey, revision, notice, examine, retrospect.  
REVIVE—renew, refresh, enliven, renovate, reanimate.  
REVOKE—annul, repeal, abolish, cancel, abrogate, efface, retract.  
REWARD—remuneration, satisfaction, compensation, recompense.  
RICHES—opulence, affluence, wealth.  
RIDICULE—banter, laugh at, deride, satire, irony, sarcasm.  
RIDICULOUS—absurd, preposterous, ludicrous, improbable, droll, unreasonable, comical.  
RIGHT—just, proper, correct, honest, privilege, direct, claim, immunity, straight.  
RIGHTEOUS—godly, honest, virtuous, upright, incorrupt, just.  
RIGOROUS—rough, rigid, severe, harsh.  
RISK—venture, hazard.  
RITE—custom, observance, form, ceremony.  
ROAD—way, route, path, course.  
ROAM—rove, wander, range, ramble, stroll.  
ROOM—space, place, apartment, chamber.  
ROUGH—uncivil, uncouth, harsh, rude, unmannerly, severe, unpolished, stormy, rugged.  
ROUND—spherical, orb, globular, circuit, tour.  
ROUTE—course, way, path, road.  
RUDE—impertinent, impudent, coarse, rough, unpolished, disagreeable, saucy, bold.  
RUGGED—rough, abrupt.  
RULE—government, regulation, authority, law, custom, guide, maxim, precept, habit.

## S

SACRED—divine, devoted, holy.

SAD—mournful, gloomy, sorrowful, dejected, melancholy.

SAGACITY—penetration, discernment, perception, acuteness.

SALARY—stipend, reward, wages, hire, remuneration, pay.

SALUTE—address, accost.

SANCTION—sustain, support, maintain, uphold, countenance, ratify.

SAPIENT—wise, sagacious, discreet, sage.

SARCASM—irony, ridicule, satire.

SATIRE—sarcasm, irony, burlesque, ridicule.

SATISFACTION—remuneration, atonement, compensation, reward, contentment.

SAUCY—rude, impudent, insolent, impertinent.

SAVING—economical, frugal, prudent, thrifty, penurious, stingy, close, sparing.

SAYING—maxim, by-word, proverb, adage, communicating, relating, speaking, uttering.

SCANDAL—reproach, baseness, disgrace, discredit, infamy.

SCARCE—unusual, rare, uncommon, singular.

SCATTER—dissipate, disseminate, disperse, spread.

SCENT—smell, fragrance, perfume, odor.

SCHEME—plan, project, design.

SCOFF—sneer, belittle, jibe, ridicule, jeer.

SCOPE—tendency, drift, object, aim.

SCORNFUL—disdainful, contemptuous.

SCRUPLE—fluctuate, hesitate, doubt, waver.

SCRUPULOUS—upright, careful, truthful, correct, cautious, conscientious.

SCRUTINIZE—examine, investigate, search.

SCURRILOUS—offensive, insolent, insulting, disgusting, abusive.

SEARCH—examination, investigation, inquiry, scrutiny, pursuit.

SECEDE—recede, withdraw, retire.

SECLUSION—privacy, retirement, quietude, loneliness, solitude.

SECONDARY—inferior, subordinate.

SECRET—quiet, latent, hidden, still, concealed, mysterious, clandestine.

SECULAR—worldly, temporal.

SECURE—certain, procure, safe, sure, confident, warrant.

SECURITY—protection, guard, warranty, defence, deposit, pledge.

SEDATE—quiet, still, composed, unconcerned, unruffled, serene, calm.

SEDUCE—betray, allure, decoy, attract, tempt.

SEE—view, examine, behold, perceive, look, observe.

SEEM—appear.

SELECT—pick, choose.

SENSE—reason, feeling, judgment, import, meaning, idea.

SENSITIVE—susceptible, appreciative, keen.

SENTENCE—proposition, period, phrase, mandate, decision, judgment, doom.

SENTIMENT—opinion, feeling, notion, expression.

SEPARATE—detach, disengage, dissociate, sever, divide.

SERENE—placid, calm.

SETTLE—regulate, adjust, determine, establish, arrange, fix.

SETTLED—decided, conclusive, established, confirmed.

SEVER—disjoin, detach, separate, divide.

SEVERAL—different, diverse, sundry, various.

SEVERE—rigorous, heartless, unyielding, austere, rough, strict, stern, cold, sharp, cruel, harsh, rigid.

SHAKE—totter, agitate, shiver, shudder, quake, quiver.

SHAME—ignominy, dishonor, disgrace.

SHAMELESS—indecent, indelicate, immodest, impudent, insolent.

SHAPE—mould, fashion, form.

SHARE—divide, distribute, partake, apportion, participate.

SHARPNESS—cunning, acuteness, sagacity, penetration, shrewdness, keenness.

SHELTER—defend, protect, harbor, shield, screen, cover.

SHINE—glisten, glare, gleam, glitter, illumine.

SHINING—glittering, brilliant, glistening, radiant, bright.

SHOCKING—terrible, horrible, dreadful, disgusting.

SHORT—scanty, brief, concise, brittle, defective.

SHORTEN—contract, curtail, abridge, lessen, reduce.

- SHOW—exhibition, parade, display, representation, pomp, spectacle, sight.
- SHOWY—ostentatious, gay, gaudy, grand, fine, sumptuous.
- SHREWD—acute, precise, keen, sharp.
- SHUDDER—tremble, quake, shake.
- SHUN—avoid, evade, elude, eschew.
- SICKLY—sick, ill, unwell, indisposed, diseased.
- SIGN—mark, token, indication, symptom, signal, note, omen.
- SIGNIFY—express; imply, denote, betoken, utter, declare, testify, intimate.
- SILENCE—muteness, stillness, quietude.
- SILENT—mute, speechless, dumb, still.
- SILLY—simple, weak, ridiculous, absurd, foolish, stupid.
- SIMILARITY—likeness, similitude, resemblance.
- SIMPLE—single, plain, stupid, weak, unwise, silly, foolish, absurd, artless.
- SIMPLY—merely, solely, only.
- SINCE—as, for, inasmuch, after.
- SINCERE—honest, frank, true, incorrupt, plain, upright.
- SINGULAR—scarce, rare, remarkable, particular, eccentric, odd, strange.
- SITUATION—plight, condition, case, locality, employment, place, site, position.
- SKILLFUL—accomplished, adroit, expert, adept, dexterous.
- SLANDER—vilify, calumniate, defame, detract, asperse.
- SLAVERY—bondage, captivity, servitude.
- SLENDER—slim, thin, fragile, slight.
- SLIGHT—neglect, disregard.
- SLOW—dilatatory, tedious, tardy, dull.
- SMALL—infinitesimal, narrow, diminutive, minute, little.
- SMOOTH—mild, easy, bland, level, even.
- SMOTHER—stifle, conceal, suffocate, suppress.
- SNARLING—snappish, waspish, surly.
- SNEER—jeer, gibe, scoff.
- SOBER—temperate, abstemious, grave, moderate.
- SOCIAL—companionable, familiar, sociable, convivial.
- SOCIETY—association, fellowship, community, congregation, company.

- SOFT—ductile, yielding, pliant, mild, flexible, compliant.
- SOLEMN—serious, grave.
- SOLICIT—ask, implore, entreat, beseech, beg, request, importune, supplicate.
- SOLICITATION—invitation, importunity, entreaty.
- SOLICITUDE—anxiety, earnestness, care.
- SOLID—firm, substantial, hard, enduring, fixed.
- SOLITARY—alone, lonely, remote, desolate, retired, sole.
- SOOTHE—compose, appease, tranquilize, quiet, calm, pacify, assuage.
- SORROW—grief, affliction, trouble.
- SORT—species, kind, order.
- SOUND—firm, healthy, hearty, tone, whole, sane.
- SOUR—acid, sharp, acrimonious, tart.
- SOURCE—origin, cause, fount, fountain, spring, reason.
- SPACIOUS—capacious, ample, large.
- SPARKLE—glisten, corrugate, glitter, shine, glare, radiate.
- SPEAK—talk, pronounce, utter, articulate, converse, recite, say, tell, relate.
- SPECIES—kind, sort, order, class.
- SPECIFIC—particular, definite, special.
- SPECIMEN—pattern, model, sample, copy.
- SPECTATOR—observer, auditor, beholder.
- SPEECH—address, sermon, oration, harangue, lecture.
- SPEECHLESS—silent, dumb, mute.
- SPEND—exhaust, dissipate, squander, waste, expend.
- SPHERE—globe, circle, orb.
- SPIRITED—animated, active, quick, vivacious, ardent.
- SPIRITUAL—immaterial, ethereal, incorporeal, unearthly.
- SPITE—malice, hate, pique, grudge, malignity.
- SPLENDID—magnificent, sublime, superb, heavenly, grand.
- SPLENDOR—brightness, brilliancy, magnificence, luster.
- SPLENETIC—melancholy, morose, peevish, sullen, gloomy, fretful.
- SPORT—recreation, diversion, pastime, amusement, game, play, entertainment.
- SPOTLESS—stainless, innocent, pure, untarnished, clear, unsullied, faultless, blameless, unblemished.

**SPREAD**—sow, dispense, scatter, propagate, disseminate, disperse, distribute, expand, circulate, diffuse.

**SPRING**—issue, jump, flow, leap, emanate, proceed, arise, start.

**SPRINKLE**—bedew, scatter, besprinkle, water.

**SPROUT**—bud, germinate, vegetate.

**STABILITY**—firmness, fixedness, steadiness, continuity.

**STAIN**—discolor, color, tinge, speck, spot, mar, flaw, soil, tarnish, blot, blemish.

**STAMMER**—stutter, falter, hesitate.

**STAMP**—print, mark, impress.

**STANDARD**—rule, criterion, test.

**STARE**—gaze, gape.

**STATE**—predicament, situation, plight, position, condition.

**STATION**—situation, post, place, position.

**STAY**—support, hinder, delay, continue, remain, reliance, dependence, abide, staff, prop.

**STERILITY**—unfruitfulness, barrenness.

**STERN**—rigorous, rigid, unfeeling, strict, severe, austere, cold.

**STILL**—pacify, lull, quiet, assuage, calm, appease, silent.

**STIMULATE**—instigate, encourage, arouse, impel, excite, urge, incite, animate.

**STOCK**—provision, supply, accumulation, cattle, collection, store, fund.

**STOP**—check, hinder, impede, delay, cessation, vacation, rest, intermission.

**STORY**—memoir, incident, tale, anecdote.

**STRAIGHT**—immediate, direct.

**STRANGE**—eccentric, surprising, unusual, singular, curious, odd, wonderful.

**STRATAGEM**—deception, imposture, trick, deception, fraud, artifice, cheat, finesse.

**STRENGTH**—might, potency, force, authority, power.

**STRICT**—stern, rigorous, harsh, severe, nice, particular, precise, accurate, exact.

**STRIFE**—contest, disagreement, dissension, discord.

**STRIVE**—aim, struggle, endeavor.

**STROLL**—ramble, roam, rove, wander, range.

**STRONG**—hardy, robust, muscular, able, firm, vigorous, stout, powerful.

**STURDY**—strong, robust, firm.

**STYLE**—diction, phraseology, custom, manner, mode.

**SUBDUE**—surmount, subject, conquer, vanquish, subjugate, overcome.

**SUBJECT**—material, matter, control, liable, object, exposed.

**SUBJOIN**—annex, attach, connect, affix.

**SUBLIME**—magnificent, grand, exalted, elevated, great, lofty.

**SUBMISSIVE**—compliant, obedient, yielding, humble.

**SUBORDINATE**—inferior, subject, subservient.

**SUBSISTENCE**—support, maintenance, livelihood, sustenance, living.

**SUBSTANTIAL**—responsible, reliable, stout, strong, solid, real.

**SUBSTITUTE**—change, agent, exchange, representative.

**SUBTLE**—fine, wily, acute, perfidious, arch, insidious, crafty, sly, deceitful, artful, cunning.

**SUBTRACT**—take from, deduct, withdraw.

**SUBVERT**—reverse, invert, controvert, overthrow, ruin.

**SUCCESSFUL**—fortunate, prosperous, winning, lucky.

**SUCCESSION**—continuance, series, order.

**SUCCOR**—relieve, defend, assist, help, aid.

**SUDDEN**—hasty, unlooked for, unexpected, unanticipated.

**SUFFER**—allow, endure, tolerate, permit, bear.

**SUFFOCATE**—stifle, smother, choke.

**SUFFICIENT**—adequate, competent, enough, abundance, plenty.

**SUFFRAGE**—voice, vote, ballot, aid.

**SUGGEST**—intimate, propose, allude, insinuate, hint.

**SUITABLE**—expedient, agreeable, appropriate, becoming, fit, decent.

**SUITOR**—petitioner, beau, lover, wooer.

**SULLEN**—morose, splenetic, gloomy.

**SUMMON**—bid, cite, convoke, invite, call.

**SUNDRY**—diverse, several, different, various.

**SUPERFICIAL**—slight, shallow, flimsy,

**SUPERSEDE**—displace, supplant, overrule.

**SUPPLICATE**—implore, solicit, entreat, ask, beg, beseech.

SUPPORT—endure, forward, assist, cherish, encourage, favor, second, protect, prop, maintain, sustain, uphold, defend.

SURE—infallible, reliable, certain, confident, secure.

SURMISE—conjecture, presume, guess, suppose, believe, think.

SURMOUNT—conquer, subdue, vanquish, overcome.

SURPASS—outstrip, beat, exceed, excel, outdo.

SURPRISE—amazement, astonishment, wonder, admiration.

SURRENDER—give up, yield, deliver, resign.

SURROUND—environ, encompass, encircle, enclose.

SURVEY—retrospect, prospect, review.

SUSPENSE—uncertainty, doubt, hesitation.

SUSPICION—jealousy, distrust, apprehension.

SUSTAIN—maintain, carry, uphold, support, bear.

SUSTENANCE—living, livelihood, support, maintenance.

SWARM—crowd, throng, multitude.

SWIFTNESS—celerity, speed, quickness, rapidity, fleetness, velocity.

SYMBOL—metaphor, illustration, emblem, figure, type.

SYMMETRY—harmony, proportion.

SYMPATHY—commiseration, compassion, agreement, condolence.

SYMPTOM—note, evidence, mark, token, sign, indication.

SYSTEM—method, order.

## T

TALE—story, anecdote.

TALENT—intellectuality, faculty, gift, endowment, capability, ability, genius.

TALK—colloquy, conference, dialogue, discourse, lecture, chat, sermon, communication, conversation.

TANTALIZE—aggravate, plague, torment, tease, irritate, taunt, provoke.

TASTE—relish, perception, savor, discernment, flavor, judgment.

TAX—custom, duty, contribution, assessment, tribute, toll, rate.



- TEDIOUS—tardy, wearisome, tiresome, slow, dilatory.
- TELL—inform, communicate, report, reveal, talk, disclose, state, acquaint, impart, mention.
- TEMPER—disposition, mood, temperament, humor.
- TEMPERATE—sober, moderate, abstinent, abstemious.
- TEMPORAL—secular, worldly, sublunary, mundane.
- TEMPORARY—transient, uncertain, transitory, fleeting.
- TEMPT—seduce, allure, decoy, induce, attract, entice.
- TENDER—bid, offer, propose.
- TENDERNESS—benignity, fondness, affection, humanity, love.
- TENET—opinion, belief, position, dogma, principle, doctrine.
- TERMS—language, conditions, expressions, words.
- TERMINATE—close, end, finish, complete.
- TERRIBLE—horrible, awful, terrific, frightful, shocking, fearful.
- TERROR—fright, alarm, apprehension, fear, consternation, dread.
- TEST—criterion, experiment, standard, experience, proof, trial.
- TESTIFY—affirm, prove, witness, declare, signify, swear.
- TESTIMONY—evidence, proof.
- THEREFORE—consequently, wherefore, so, accordingly, hence, then, thence.
- THINK—surmise, consider, imagine, deliberate, conceive, contemplate, ponder, meditate.
- THOUGH—although, while, allow.
- THOUGHT—conceit, idea, conception, supposition, fancy, reflection, meditation, contemplation.
- THOUGHTFUL—contemplative, anxious, discreet, considerate, attentive, careful.
- THOUGHTLESS—unthinking, inconsiderate, hasty, foolish, careless, indiscreet.
- THREAT—menace.
- THROW—sling, heave, hurl, cast.
- TIE—fasten, bind.
- TIME—epoch, period, era, season, duration, date, age.
- TIMELY—early, seasonable, opportune.
- TIMID—bashful, afraid, fearful, timorous.

- TIRED—harassed, fatigued, wearied.
- TITLE—claim, appellation, name.
- TOKEN—note, emblem, mark, sign, symptom, indication.
- TOLERATE—suffer, allow, permit.
- TORMENT—vex, plague, tantalize, tease.
- TORTUOUS—winding, tormenting, twisted, crooked.
- TOTAL—sum, complete, gross, entire, whole.
- TOUCHING—affecting, pathetic, moving.
- TOUR—trip, round, excursion, circuit, ramble, journey, jaunt.
- TRACE—vestige, clue, mark, track.
- TRADE—traffic, occupation, dealing, avocation, business, labor, calling, profession.
- TRA DUCE—decry, injure, detract, condemn, calunniate, depreciate, degrade, censure.
- TRANQUILITY—calm, quiet, peace, stillness.
- TRANSACT—negotiate, conduct, manage.
- TRANSCEND—exceed, surpass, outdo, excel.
- TRANSPARENT—translucent, clear, pervious, pellucid.
- TRANSIENT—short, fleeting, brief, temporary, transitory.
- TRANSPORT—ecstasy, rapture, delight.
- TREACHEROUS—heartless, insidious, perfidious, dishonest, faithless.
- TREMENDOUS—dreadful, fearful, terrific, terrible.
- TREPIDATION—tremor, palpitation, trembling, agitation, emotion.
- TRESPASS—transgression, violation, misdemeanor, offense.
- TRIAL—temptation, endeavor, proof, attempt, test, effort, experiment.
- TRICK—jugglery, cheat, stratagem, fraud, imposture, artifice, deception.
- TRIFLING—frivolous, insignificant, petty, inconsiderable, futile, light, unimportant.
- TRIP—voyage, journey, excursion, jaunt, ramble, tour.
- TRIVIAL—petty, frivolous, trifling.
- TROUBLE—distress, anxiety, sorrow, vexation, affliction, adversity.
- TROUBLESOME—irksome, annoying, importunate, teasing, perplexing, harassing, vexing, disturbing.

TRUE—upright, honest, plain, candid, reliable, sincere.

TRUTH—honesty, fidelity, faithfulness, candor, veracity.

TRY—attempt, endeavor.

TURBULENT—riotous, raging, mutinous, seditious, tumultuous.

TURN—distort, revolve, bend, whirl, contort, twist, gyrate, wheel, wind, circulate.

TYPE—mark, illustration, emblem, figure, symbol.

## U

ULTIMATE—end, latest, final, last.

UMPIRE—arbiter, arbitrator, judge.

UNBELIEF—infidelity, incredulity, skepticism, disbelief.

UNBLEMISHED—untarnished, faultless, stainless, spotless, irreproachable, blameless.

UNBOUNDED—infinite, unlimited, boundless.

UNCEASINGLY—continually, eternally, constantly, always, perpetually.

UNCERTAIN—precarious, dubious, doubtful.

UNCHANGEABLE—immutable, unalterable.

UNCOMMON—scarce, singular, choice, unusual, infrequent, unique, rare.

UNCONCERNED—indifferent, careless, uninterested, regardless.

UNCONQUERABLE—insuperable, insurmountable, invincible.

UNCOVER—discover, reveal, strip, expose.

UNDAUNTED—intrepid, courageous, bold, fearless.

UNDENIABLE—unquestionable, incontrovertible, indisputable, irrefragible.

UNDER—subjacent, subordinate, subject, lower, inferior, below, beneath.

UNDERSTANDING—intellect, perception, reason, faculty, intelligence, comprehension, sense, conception.

UNDETERMINED—vacillating, fluctuating, doubtful, hesitating, unsteady, wavering, irresolute, uncertain.

UNFAITHFUL—perfidious, untruthful, treacherous, disloyal, dishonest, faithless, untrustworthy.

UNFOLD—display, explain, open, divulge, expand, reveal, develop, unravel.

UNHANDY—awkward, ungainly, clumsy, uncouth.

UNHAPPY—wretched, distressed, afflicted, unfortunate, miserable.

UNIFORM—same, even, equal, alike.

UNIMPORTANT—inconsiderable, trivial, petty, insignificant, immaterial.

UNITE—combine, connect.

UNLEARNED—illiterate, uninformed, ignorant, unlettered.

UNLIKE—different, dissimilar, distinct.

UNLIMITED—illimitable, infinite, unbounded, boundless.

UNMERCIFUL—cruel, hard-hearted, merciless.

UNQUESTIONABLE—incontrovertible, indisputable, indubitable, undeniable.

UNRAVEL—reveal, unfold, extricate, disentangle.

UNRELENTING—relentless, unforgiving, inexorable, hard-hearted.

UNRULY—ungovernable, unmanageable, uncontrollable, refractory.

UNSEASONABLE—ill-timed, unsuitable, unfit, untimely, late.

UNSETTLED—wavering, doubtful, unsteady, undetermined, vacillating, undermined.

UNSPEAKABLE—inexpressible, unutterable, ineffable.

UNSTABLE—wavering, inconstant, changeable, vacillating, mutable.

UNTIMELY—unsuitable, inopportune, premature, unseasonable.

UNTRUTH—falsehood, lie, falsity.

UNWILLING—averse, loth, reluctant, backward, disliking, disinclined.

UPBRAID—reproach, reprove, blame, censure.

UPROAR—disturbance, noise, tumult, bustle, confusion.

URBANITY—civility, courtesy, suavity, affability.

URGE—encourage, press, animate, incite, stimulate, impel, instigate.

URGENT—earnest, pressing, importunate.

USAGE—prescription, habit, treatment, custom, fashion.

USE—utility, practice, advantage, custom, service, usage, habit.

USUALLY—commonly, generally, frequently.

UTILITY—usefulness, use, convenience, service, advantage, benefit.

UTTERLY—fully, completely, perfectly, wholly.

## V

VACANT—unused, void, devoid, empty.

VAGUE—indefinite, unsettled, uncertain, loose.

VAIN—ineffectual, conceited, fruitless, idle, useless.

VALEDICTORY—taking leave, farewell.

VALUABLE—estimable, worthy, expensive, useful, precious, costly.

VALUE—respect, regard, estimation, compute, account, assess, appraise, price, appreciation, rate, worth.

VANITY—conceit, pride, arrogance, haughtiness.

VANQUISH—subjugate, subdue, confute, overcome, conquer, slay.

VARIABLE—wavering, unsteady, versatile, changeable, transitory, capricious, fickle.

VARIATION—vicissitude, deviation, variety, change.

VARIETY—difference, change, diversion.

VARIOUS—diverse, different, sundry, several.

VEHEMENT—impetuous, hot, violent, eager, passionate, ardent, fiery.

VELOCITY—quickness, speed, rapidity, celerity, fleetness, swiftness.

VENAL—hireling, mercenary.

VENERATE—adore, worship, reverence, respect.

VENTURE—risk, hazard.

VERACITY—truth, integrity, honesty.

VERBAL—vocal, oral.

VESTIGE—track, evidence, trace, mark.

VEXATION—mortification, chagrin, sorrow, uneasiness, trouble.

VICINITY—section, locality, nearness, neighborhood.

VIEW—behold, picture, look, prospect, see, landscape, survey.

VIGOROUS—forcible, robust, potent, active, agile, powerful, energetic.

VILE—mean, base.

VINDICATE—defend, protect.

VIOLENT—furious, turbulent, impetuous, boisterous.

VIRTUE—efficacy, chastity, goodness, purity.

VISIBLE—obvious, apparent, doubtless, discernible, plain, manifest, evident, distinct.

VISIONARY—fanatical, fanatic, imaginary, dreamer, enthusiast.

VIVID—bright, lucid, clear.

VOLATILITY—sprightliness, lightness, liveliness, giddiness, flightiness, levity.

VOUCH—attest, assure, protest, warrant, aver, affirm.

VULGAR—mean, ordinary, low, common.

## W

WAGES—allowance, stipulation, salary, pay, hire.

WAKEFUL—observant, vigilant, watchful, attentive.

WAN—pallid, pale.

WANDER—journey, roam, ramble, stroll, range, rove.

WANT—lack, indigence, poverty, need.

WARE—commodity, merchandise, goods.

WARLIKE—martial, military.

WARMTH—vehemence, heat, fervency, vigor, zeal, glow, fervor, cordiality, ardor, animation.

WARNING—caution, notice, monition, advice.

WARY—circumspect, discreet, cautious, watchful, guarded.

WASTE—squander, loose, lavish, dissipate, spend, consume, expend,

WASTEFUL—prodigal, profuse, lavish, extravagant.

WATCHFUL—wakeful, circumspect, observant, attentive, careful, vigilant, cautious.

- WAVER—scruple, hesitate, to be undetermined, fluctuate, vacillate.
- WAY—route, means, road, fashion, plan, system, method, manner, course.
- WEAK—enervated, infirm, debilitated, enfeebled, feeble.
- WEALTH—riches, affluence, opulence.
- WEAKNESS—folly, infirmity, silliness, languor, imbecility, failing, frailty, feebleness, debility.
- WEARINESS—fatigue, languor, tediousness, lassitude.
- WEARY—subdue, annoy, perplex, distress, vex, harass, tire, jade.
- WEDDING—nuptials, marriage.
- WEIGHT—signification, load, importance, burden, gravity, heaviness.
- WELCOME—acceptable, desirable, grateful, agreeable.
- WELFARE—prosperity, happiness, well-being.
- WHEREFORE—therefore, then, hence, thence, consequently, so, accordingly.
- WHIMSICAL—fantastical, fanciful, capricious.
- WHITEN—bleach, fade, blanch.
- WHOLE—uninjured, undivided, sum, total, entire, complete, perfect.
- WICKED—outrageous, depraved, impious, villainous, guilty, atrocious, flagrant, criminal, unjust, sinful.
- WILY—crafty, cunning, subtle, artful, sly.
- WIN—gain, obtain, earn, acquire.
- WISDOM—understanding, foresight, knowledge, prudence.
- WITHDRAW—retrograde, retreat, go back, take back, retire, recede.
- WITHHOLD—keep back, forbear, hinder, refuse, refrain.
- WOEFUL—doleful, rueful, piteous.
- WONDER—amazement, astonishment, admiration, surprise, marvel.
- WONDERFUL—admirable, strange, marvelous, astonishing, curious, surprising.
- WORTHY—meritorious, deserving, estimable.
- WRETCHED—miserable, unhappy.
- WRITER—scribe, author.
- WRONG—injury, injustice.

## Y

YEARLY—annually.

YET—nevertheless, but, still, notwithstanding, however.

YIELD—surrender, produce, resign, permit, allow, conform, concede, comply.

YOUTHFUL—juvenile, adolescent.

## Z

ZEAL—enthusiasm, warmth, fervor, ardor.

ZEALOUS—warm, concerned, enthusiastic, earnest, anxious, fervent, ardent.



# FOREIGN WORDS, PHRASES, ETC.

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## LATIN WORDS AND PHRASES.

- Ab extra*, From without.  
*Ab incunabulis*, From the cradle.  
*Absente reo*, While the defendant was absent.  
*A capite ad calcem*, From head to heel.  
*Accusare nemo se debet*, No one is bound to criminate himself.  
*Acti labores jucundi*, Past toils are pleasant.  
*Ad captandum*, For the purpose of captivating.  
*Ad infinitum*, To an unlimited extent.  
*Ad interim*, In the meanwhile.  
*Ad libitum*, At pleasure.  
*Ad nauseam*, To satiety or disgust.  
*Ad valorem*, According to the value.  
*Alias*, Otherwise; an assumed or fictitious name.  
*Alibi*, Elsewhere; proof given by a person under indictment that he was elsewhere than at the place alleged.  
*Alma mater*, Benign mother; often applied to the institution where one is educated.  
*Alter ego*, My other self.  
*Alter idem*, Another exactly similar.  
*Amor nummi*, Love of money.  
*Amor patriæ*, Patriotism; love of country.  
*Anglice*, In English.  
*Animus*, Mind; intention.  
*Anno Christi*, In the year of Christ.  
*Anno Domini*, In the year of our Lord.  
*Anno mundi*, In the year of the world.  
*Annus mirabilis*, A year of wonders.  
*Ante lucem*, Before daylight.  
*Ante meridiem*, Before noon.  
*Ante mortem*, Before death.  
*A priori*, Beforehand; from previous knowledge.  
*Aura popularis*, The popular breeze.  
*Beatæ memoriæ*, Of blessed memory.  
*Bis dat qui citò dat*, He gives twice who gives promptly.  
*Bis pueri senes*, Old men are twice children.  
*Bona fide*, In good faith; genuine.  
*Cacoëthes scribendi*, A ridiculous fondness for writing.  
*Cæteris paribus*, Other things being equal.  
*Caput mortuum*, The lifeless head.

- Carpe diem*, Improve time; embrace the opportunity.  
*Casus belli*, A cause for war.  
*Caveat actor*, Let the doer beware.  
*Caveat emptor*, Let the buyer beware.  
*Centum* A hundred.  
*Compos mentis*, Of sound mind.  
*Consilio et prudentiâ*, By counsel and prudence.  
*Contra*, On the other hand; against.  
*Contra bonos mores*, Contrary to good manners.  
*Crescit sub pondere virtus*, Virtue grows under an imposed weight.  
*Cucullus non facit monachum*, The cowl does not make the monk.  
*Cui bono?* For whose benefit? For what good?  
*Data*, Things given or granted; facts; premises.  
*De die in diem*, From day to day.  
*De facto*, In fact.  
*De jure*, By right.  
*Deo volente*, (D. V.) God willing; — *favente*, favoring.  
*De profundis*, Out of the depths.  
*Desideratum*, A thing desired.  
*Dii penates*, Household gods.  
*Dirigo*, I guide.  
*Dramatis personæ*, Characters of a play.  
*Dulce melos*, "*Domum!*" *Dulce*, "*Domum!*" Sweet strain, "For Home!" or "Homeward!" "We are bound for Home." From a College Song.  
*Dummodo sit dives, barbarus ipse placet*, If he be only rich, a very barbarian is pleasing.  
*Dum spiro, spero*, While I breathe, I hope.  
*Dum vivimus, vivamus*, While we live, let us live.  
*Durante vitâ*, During life.  
*Ecce homo*, Behold the man.  
*E contra*, On the other hand.  
*E contrario*, On the contrary.  
*Editio princeps*, The first edition.  
*Ego et rex meus*, I and my king.  
*E pluribus unum*, Out of many, one; one from many. The motto of the United States. The allusion is to the formation of one federal government out of several independent States.  
*Ergo*, Therefore.  
*Et cetera*, And the rest.  
*Et id genus omne*, And all of that sort.  
*Et tu, Brute?* And even you, Brutus?  
*Excelsior*, Higher; more elevated.  
*Exempli gratia*, For example; for instance.  
*Exeunt*, They go out.  
*Exeunt omnes*, All go out.  
*Exit*, He (or she) goes out; a place of egress.  
*Ex officio*, By virtue of the office.

*Ex parte*, On one part or side; one-sided.

*Ex post facto*, After the deed is done; retrospective.

*Expressis verbis*, In express terms.

*Ex tempore*, Off hand; without preparation; extemporaneously.

*Facetiæ*, Witty sayings.

*Facilis descensus Averni*, The descent into hell is easy; it is easy to get into difficulty.

*Fac-simile*, An exact copy.

*Factotum*, Do everything; a man of all work.

*Fama nihil est celerius*, Nothing travels faster than scandal.

*Fata obstant*, The Fates oppose.

*Fiat*, Let it be done; a command.

*Fiat justitia, ruat cælum*, Let justice be done, though the heavens fall.

*Fidelis ad urnam*, Faithful unto death.

*Fideliter*, Faithfully.

*Fide, non armis*, By faith, not arms.

*Fides Punica*, Punic faith; treachery.

*Fidus Achates*, Faithful Achates; a true friend.

*Fidus et audax*, Faithful and daring.

*Finem respice*, Look to the end.

*Finis*, The end.

*Fit fabricando faber*, A workman is made by working; practice makes perfect.

*Flagrante bello*, While the war was raging.

*Flagrante delicto*, In the actual commission of the crime.

*Fænum habet in cornu*, He has hay on his horns; a sign of a dangerous bull.

*Fortes fortuna juvat*, Fortune favors the brave.

*Fortiter et recte*, With fortitude and rectitude.

*Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter*, Boldly, faithfully, successfully.

*Fortiter in re*, With firmness in action.

*Fortuna favet fatuis*, Fortune favors fools.

*Genius loci*, The genius of the place.

*Gloria in excelsis*, Glory to God in the highest.

*Haec olim meminisse juvabit*, It will be pleasant to remember these things hereafter.

*Hic jacet*, Here lies; — *sepultus*, buried.

*Hinc illæ lachrymæ*, Hence these tears.

*Hoc loco*, In this place.

*Hoc tempore*, At this time.

*Idem*, The same.

*Ignis fatuus*, A deceiving light; the Will o' the Wisp.

*Imprimis*, In the first place.

*Impromptu*, Off-hand.

*In esse*, In actual being.

*In extenso*, In full; at large.

*In extremis*, At the point of death.

*In futuro*, In the future.

*In hoc signo vinces*, Under this standard thou shalt conquer.

- In loco parentis*, In place of a parent.  
*In medias res*, In the midst of affairs or things.  
*In memoriam*, In memory.  
*In nubibus*, In the clouds.  
*In posse*, In possible being.  
*In propriâ personâ*, In person.  
*In puris naturalibus*, Stark naked.  
*In statu quo*, In the former state: as it was.  
*Inter nos*, Between ourselves.  
*Interim*, In the mean time.  
*in terrorem*, In terror; by way of warning.  
*Inter se*, Among themselves.  
*In toto*, In the whole; all; entirely.  
*In transitu*, On the way.  
*In vacuo*, In a vacuum.  
*Ipse dixit*, He himself said it; a mere statement or assertion.  
*Ipso facto*, By the act itself.  
*Ipso jure*, By law itself.  
*Item*, Also.  
*Jus civile*, The civil law.  
*Jus divinum*, Divine right.  
*Labor omnia vincit*, Labor conquers all things.  
*Lapsus calami*, A slip of the pen.  
*Lapsus linguæ*, A slip of the tongue.  
*Lares et penates*, Household gods; home.  
*Laus Deo*, Praise be to God.  
*Lex loci*, The law of the place; — *terræ*, of the land.  
*Lex talionis*, The law of retaliation.  
*Locum tenens*, A substitute; a proxy.  
*Locus in quo*, The place in which.  
*Locus sigilli*, The place of the seal.  
*Magna charta*, The great charter.  
*Magnum opus*, A great work.  
*Malis avibus*, With bad omens.  
*Maximum*, The greatest quantity.  
*Memoriter*, By rote.  
*Mens sana in corpore sano*, A sound mind in a healthy body.  
*Meum et tuum*, Mine and thine; property.  
*Minimum*, The least quantity.  
*Mirabile dictu*, Wonderful to relate.  
*Mirabile visu*, Wonderful to see.  
*Multum in parvo*, Much in little.  
*Natale solum*, Natal soil; native land.  
*Necessitas non habet legem*, Necessity has no law.  
*Ne plus ultra*, The utmost limit; perfection.  
*Nil admirari*, To be astonished at nothing.  
*Nil desperandum*, Never despair.  
*Nolens volens*, Willing or unwilling.  
*Noli me tangere*, Touch me not.  
*Non compos mentis*, Not of sound mind; imbecile.

- Non constat*, It does not appear.  
*Non est inventus*, Not to be found.  
*Non nobis solum*, Not to us alone.  
*Non sequitur*, It does not follow; an unwarranted conclusion.  
*Nota bene*, (N.B.) Mark well.  
*Nudum pactum*, An invalid agreement.  
*Nunc aut nunquam*, Now or never.  
*Omnia vincit amor*, Love conquers all things.  
*Omnia vincit labor*, Labor overcomes all obstacles.  
*Onus probandi*, The burden of proof.  
*Ora et labora*, Pray and labor.  
*Ora pro nobis*, Pray for us.  
*Orator fit, poëta nascitur*, The orator is made, but the poet is born.  
*O tempora! O mores!* O, the times! O, the manners!  
*Otium cum dignitate*, Ease with dignity.  
*Pallida mors*, Pale death.  
*Pari passu*, With equal pace.  
*Par nobile fratrum*, A noble pair of brothers; two just alike.  
*Passim*, Everywhere.  
*Paterfamilias*, The father of a family.  
*Pater patriæ*, The father of his country.  
*Peccavi*, I have sinned.  
*Pendente lite*, While the suit is pending.  
*Per annum*, By the year; yearly.  
*Per capita*, By the head; singly.  
*Per centum*, By the hundred.  
*Per diem*, By the day.  
*Per fas et nefas*, Through right and wrong.  
*Per se*, By itself; for its own sake.  
*Poëta nascitur, non fit*, A poet is born, not made.  
*Post obitum*, After death.  
*Prima facie*, On the first face or view.  
*Probatum est*, It is tried and proved.  
*Pro bono publico*, For the public good.  
*Pro et con*, For and against.  
*Profanum vulgus*, The profane vulgar.  
*Pro forma*, For form's sake.  
*Pro hac vice*, For this time.  
*Pro patriâ*, For one's country.  
*Pro rata*, In proportion.  
*Pro tanto*, For so much; as far as it goes.  
*Pro tempore*, For the time being; temporarily.  
*Quantum sufficit*, Enough.  
*Quid nunc?* What now? What news? Also applied to an inquisitive or prying person.  
*Quid pro quo*, One thing for another; an equivalent.  
*Quid rides?* Why do you laugh?  
*Qui tacet consentit*, He who is silent consents.  
*Quo animo*, With which intention.

*Quod non opus est, asse carum est*, What is not wanted is dear at a penny.

*Quò Fata vocant*, Whither the Fates call.

*Quondam*, Former.

*Reductio ad absurdum*, A reduction to an absurdity.

*Resurgam*, I shall rise again.

*Rus in urbe*, The country in the city.

*Sal Atticum*, Attic salt; wit.

*Satis verborum*, Enough of words.

*Semper fidelis*, Always faithful.

*Semper idem*, Always the same.

*Semper paratus*, Always prepared.

*Sic*, So; often used to indicate an exact quotation.

*Sic passim*, So everywhere.

*Sic semper tyrannis*, Thus always with tyrants.

*Sine qua non*, Without which, not; an indispensable condition.

*Sub rosâ*, Under the rose; privately.

*Sui generis*, Of a peculiar kind; unique.

*Suppressio veri*, Suppression of the truth.

*Tempora mutantur, et nos mutamur in illis*, Times change, and we change with them.

*Tempus edax rerum*, Time that devours all things.

*Tempus fugit*, Time flies.

*Tempus omnia revelat*, Time discloses all things.

*Terra firma*, Solid land; a continent.

*Terra incognita*, An unknown land.

*Unâ voce*, With one voice.

*Vale*, Farewell.

*Veni, vidi, vici*, I came, I saw, I conquered.

*Verbum sat sapienti*, A word to the wise is sufficient.

*Vice versa*, The case being reversed.

*Vi et armis*, By force of arms; by violence.

*Virtute et fide*, By virtue and faith;—*labore*, toil;—*operâ*, industry.

*Virtute, non astutiâ*, By virtue, not by craft.

*Virtute, non verbis*, By virtue, not by words.

*Vivâ voce*, By the living voice; by oral testimony.

*Volo, non valeo*, I am willing, but not able.

*Vox et præterea nihil*, Voice and nothing else; mere words or sound.

*Vox populi, vox Dei*, The voice of the people is the voice of God.

*Vultus est index animi*, The countenance is the index of the mind.

## FRENCH WORDS AND PHRASES.

*A bas*, Down.

*A bon marché*, Cheap; a good bargain.

*A cheval*, On horseback.

- A compte*, On account; in part payment.  
*A corps perdu*, Headlong; neck or nothing.  
*Affaire d'amour*, A love affair.  
*Affaire d'honneur*, An affair of honor; a duel.  
*A genoux*, Upon the knees.  
*Aide toi et le ciel t'aidera*, Help yourself and heaven will help you.  
*A l'abri*, Under shelter.  
*A la bonne heure*, At an early hour; well timed.  
*A la Française*, After the French manner.  
*A la mode*, In the fashion.  
*A l'Anglaise*, After the English manner or fashion.  
*Aller bride en main*, To go with a loose rein.  
*A l'improviste*, Suddenly; unexpectedly.  
*A l'outrance*, To the very death.  
*Amateur*, An admirer of and unprofessional practitioner in any art.  
*Amour*, Love.  
*A propos*, By the way; to the purpose; in season.  
*Argent comptant*, Ready money.  
*A tout prix*, At any cost.  
*A toute force*, With all one's might.  
*Au contraire*, On the contrary.  
*Au fait*, Skilful; expert; well posted.  
*Au fond*, To the bottom.  
*Au pis aller*, At the worst.  
*Au revoir*, Till we meet again; farewell.  
*Aux armes*, To arms.  
*Avant-coureur*, Forerunner.  
*Avise la fin*, Consider the end.  
*A votre santé*, To your health.  
*Bas bleu*, Blue-stockings; a literary woman.  
*Beau monde*, The gay world; fashionable society.  
*Belles lettres*, Polite literature.  
*Blasé*, Time-worn; faded; dissipated; satiated with society.  
*Bijou*, A jewel or gem.  
*Billet doux*, A love letter.  
*Bon gré, mal gré*, With good grace or ill grace; willing or unwilling.  
*Bonhomie*, Good nature; good natured simplicity.  
*Bon jour*, Good day.  
*Bon mot*, A witticism.  
*Bon soir*, Good night.  
*Bon ton*, High fashion; good manners.  
*Bon vivant*, A high liver.  
*Bonne bouche*, A tid-bit; a sweet morsel; soft flattery.  
*Bonne foi*, Good faith.  
*Canaille*, The rabble.  
*Carte blanche*, Full power.  
*Cela est bon*, That is good.  
*Ce monde est plein de fous*, This world is full of fools.

- Ce n'est que le premier pas qui coûte*, It is only the first step that is difficult.  
*C'est fait de lui*, It is all over with him.  
*Chacun à son goût*, Every one to his own taste.  
*Champs Elysées*, Elysian fields; paradise.  
*Châteaux en Espagne*, Castles in the air (literally, in Spain).  
*Chef d'œuvre*, A masterpiece.  
*Cher ami*, Dear friend (male).  
*Chère amie*, Dear friend (female).  
*Ci-devant*, Formerly.  
*Comme il faut*, As it should be.  
*Comme je fus*, As I was.  
*Compagnon de voyage*, A travelling companion.  
*Contretemps*, Disappointment; accident.  
*Couleur de rose*, Rose color; flattering hue.  
*Coup de grâce*, The finishing stroke or blow.  
*Coup d'essai*, First attempt.  
*Coup de soleil*, Sun stroke.  
*Coup d'état*, A stroke of policy.  
*Coup d'œil*, A glance.  
*Coup de théâtre*, Theatrical effect; clap-trap.  
*Courage sans peur*, Courage without fear.  
*Coûte que coûte*, Cost what it may.  
*Craignez la honte*, Fear shame.  
*D'accord*, Agreed; in tune.  
*De bonne grâce*, Willingly and kindly.  
*Début*, First appearance.  
*Déjeuner à la fourchette*, A breakfast with meat.  
*Dénouement*, Solution; result; end.  
*Dieu avec nous*, God with us.  
*Dieu vous garde*, God keep you.  
*Dieu et mon droit*, God and my right.  
*Dorer la pilule*, To gild the pill; deceitful flattery.  
*Dot*, A dowry.  
*Double entente*, Double meaning.  
*Doux yeux*, Soft glances.  
*Du fort au faible*, From the strong to the weak.  
*Eau de Cologne*, Cologne water.  
*Eau de vie*, Brandy.  
*Eclaircissement*, Explanation.  
*Eclat*, Splendor; brilliancy.  
*Élève*, A pupil.  
*Elite*, Choice; select.  
*Embonpoint*, Plumpness; fatness.  
*En ami*, As a friend.  
*Encore*, Again.  
*En famille*, With one's family; or, with the family.  
*En fin*, At length; at last.  
*En grand*, Of full size.  
*En masse*, In a mass or body.  
*En passant*, In passing; by the way.



- En plein jour*, In broad day.  
*En revanche*, In return; in retaliation.  
*En route*, On the way or road.  
*Enivré*, Intoxicated.  
*Ennui*, Weariness.  
*Entente cordiale*, Good understanding.  
*Entrée*, Entrance.  
*Entre nous*, Between ourselves.  
*En vérité*, In truth; indeed.  
*Esprit de corps*, Party spirit; brotherhood.  
*Essayez*, Try; attempt.  
*Faire sans dire*, To do, not say.  
*Faux pas*, False step; misconduct.  
*Femme de chambre*, A chambermaid.  
*Femme de charge*, A housekeeper.  
*Fendre un cheveu en quatre*, To split a hair; a distinction without a difference.  
*Fête*, A festival; holiday.  
*Fête champêtre*, A rural feast celebrated out of doors.  
*Feu de joie*, Bonfire; illumination.  
*Feuilleton*, A small leaf; a supplement to, or the literary part in a newspaper.  
*Fille de chambre*, A chambermaid.  
*Fourgon*, A heavy military wagon.  
*Front à front*, Face to face.  
*Gaieté*, Gaiety; cheerfulness.  
*Gardez bien*, Guard well; take care.  
*Gens de condition*, People of rank; — *d'armes*, soldier police; — *d'église*, churchmen; — *de guerre*, the military; — *de langues*, linguists; — *de lettres*, literati; — *de peu*, the meaner sort; common people.  
*Gens de même famille*, Birds of a feather.  
*Grande parure*, Full dress.  
*Guerre à mort*, War to the death; war to extermination.  
*Haut ton*, Highest fashion.  
*Honi soit qui mal y pense*, (Old Fr.) Evil to him that evil thinks.  
*Hors de combat*, Not in condition to fight; defeated in combat.  
*Hôtel des Invalides*, A hospital in Paris for wounded soldiers.  
*Hôtel de ville*, Town hall; city hall; hotel of the city.  
*Il ne faut jamais défier un fou*, Never defy a fool.  
*Jamais bon coureur ne fut pris*, An old bird is never caught with chaff.  
*Je ne cherche qu'une*, I seek but one.  
*Je ne peux pas*, I cannot.  
*Je ne sais pas*, I do not know.  
*Je ne sais quoi*, I know not what.  
*Je ne suis pas*, I am not.  
*Jeu de mots*, A play upon words.  
*Jeu d'esprit*, A display of wit; a witticism.

- Jeu de théâtre*, A stage trick; a clap-trap.  
*Laissez faire*, To let alone; to leave matters to their natural course.  
*Le bon temps viendra*, There is a good time coming.  
*Le point du jour*, The daybreak.  
*Le savoir faire*, The knowing how to act; breeding; manners; — *vivre*, live.  
*Les extrêmes se touchent*, Extremes meet.  
*Les larmes aux yeux*, With tears in his eyes.  
*Les plus sages ne le sont pas toujours*, The wisest are not always wise.  
*Lettre de marque*, A letter of marque; trade mark or brand.  
*Lettres de cachet*, Sealed letters of a government containing a warrant.  
*L'homme propose et Dieu dispose*, Man proposes and God disposes.  
*Littérateur*, A literary man.  
*Loyal en tout*, Loyal in everything.  
*Maison de ville*, A town-house.  
*Malgré moi*, In spite of myself.  
*Matinée*, A daytime entertainment.  
*Mauvais goût*, Bad taste.  
*Mauvaise honte*, Extreme bashfulness.  
*Mise en scène*, Putting on the stage; getting up.  
*Né pour la digestion*, Born merely to eat and drink.  
*Nom de plume*, Literary nickname.  
*N'oubliez pas*, Forget not.  
*Nous verrons*, We shall see.  
*Nouvelle*, A tale; a short novel.  
*On dit*, It is said.  
*Outré*, Extravagant; outlandish.  
*Ouvriers*, Artisans; workmen.  
*Papier maché*, Paper pulp prepared for use and ornament.  
*Par exemple*, For example.  
*Parvenu*, An upstart.  
*Penchant*, Inclination; propensity.  
*Petit*, Small; little; (feminine *petite*).  
*Pour faire visite*, To pay a visit; a visiting card.  
*Pour prendre congé*, To take leave.  
*Protégé*, One protected by another; (feminine *protégée*).  
*Quand on emprunte, on ne choisit pas*, When one borrows, one cannot choose.  
*Quand on voit la chose, on croit*, What we see, we believe.  
*Qui vive?* Who goes there?; on the alert.  
*Raison d'état*, A reason of state.  
*Recherché*, Elaborate.  
*Rentes*, Funds bearing interest; stocks; income.  
*Résumé*, A summary.  
*Revenons à nos moutons*, Let us return to our subject.  
*Rôle*, Part in a drama or performance.  
*Ruse contre ruse*, Trick against trick; a counterplot; diamond cut diamond.

- Ruse de guerre*, A strategem of war.  
*Sans-culottes*, Tatterdemalions; revolutionists.  
*Sans façon*, Without formality.  
*Sans peur et sans reproche*, Without fear and without reproach.  
*Sans souci*, Without care.  
*Sauve qui peut*, Save himself who can.  
*Savant*, A man of science.  
*Savoir-vivre*, Good breeding or behavior.  
*Savoir-faire*, Tact; skill; industry.  
*Soi-disant*, Self-styled.  
*Soirée*, An evening entertainment.  
*Sous tous les rapports*, In all respects.  
*Tant mieux*, So much the better; — *pis*, the worse.  
*Tête-à-tête*, Face to face; in close conversation.  
*Toujours prêt*, Always ready.  
*Tous frais faits*, All expenses paid.  
*Tout au contraire*, Just the contrary.  
*Tout à vous*, Wholly yours.  
*Tout comme chez nous*, Just as it is at home.  
*Tout ensemble*, The whole taken together; general effect.  
*Un Dieu, un roi*, One God, one king.  
*Un que je servirai*, One I will serve.  
*Valet de chambre*, A valet; a body servant.  
*Vérité sans peur*, Truth without fear.  
*Vis-à-vis*, Opposite.  
*Vive la bagatelle*, Success to trifles.  
*Vive la République*, Long live the Republic.  
*Vive le roi*, Long live the king.  
*Voilà tout*, That is all.  
*Voilà une autre chose*, That is quite another thing.

## SPANISH WORDS AND PHRASES.

- A Dios*, Good bye.  
*Adobe*, A sun-baked brick.  
*Al hombre bueno no le busquen abolengo*, A good man's pedigree is little hunted up.  
*Alma mia*, My dear.  
*Buen principio, la mitad es hecha*, Well begun is half done.  
*Cada uno tiene su alguazil*, Every one has his governor.  
*Cañon*, A deep gulch or gorge.  
*Chaparral*, A thicket of shrub oak.  
*Corral*, An inclosure for horses, etc.  
*Hacienda*, A farm.  
*Hidalgo*, An aristocrat.  
*La mentira tiene las piernas cortas*, Lies have short legs.  
*Mas vale saber que haber*, Better be wise than rich.  
*Olla podrida*, A heterogeneous mixture.

*Poco barba, poco verguenza*, Little beard, little shame.

*Poco tiempo*, In a little while.

*Poco dinero*, Little money.

*Pronunciamento*, A declaration.

*Quien sabe?* Who knows?

*Señor*, Mr. or Master.

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## ITALIAN WORDS AND PHRASES.

*A cause persa parole assai*, When the cause is lost, words are useless.

*Cantatrice*, A singer.

*Chiaroscuro*, Light and shade in painting.

*Conversazione*, Social gathering.

*Dilettante*, A lover of fine arts.

*Dolce far niente*, Pleasant idleness.

*Giovine santo, vecchio diavolo*, Young saint, old devil.

*I frutti proibiti sono i piu dolce*, Forbidden fruits are the sweetest.

*Impresario*, A theatrical proprietor or manager.

*L'abito è una seconda natura*, Habit is second nature.

*Natura lo fece, e poi ruppe la stampa*, Nature made him and then broke the mould.

*Prima donna*, First lady, or "star," in an opera.

*Signor*, Mr. or Master.

*Signora*, Mrs. or Mistress.

*Signorina*, Miss.

*Virtu*, Objects of art; curiosities.



Carrying U. S. and Royal Mails,

—TO—

## LIVERPOOL, via QUEENSTOWN.

*The steamers of this line take the Lane routes recommended by Lieutenant Maury, U. S. N., going south of the Banks on the passage to Queens-town all the year round.*

### WHITE STAR FLEET.

	Length.	Beam.	Depth.	Tonnage.
ADRIATIC.....	437	40.9	31.0	3867
BALTIC.....	420	40.9	31.0	3707
BRITANNIC.....	455	45.2	33.7	5004
CELTIC.....	437	40.9	31.0	3867
GERMANIC.....	455	45.2	33.7	5004
REPUBLIC.....	420	40.9	31.0	3707

### Average of Passages made in 1873.

#### QUEENSTOWN TO NEW YORK.

		Days.	Hours.	Min.
ADRIATIC.....	9 voyages.	8	19	31
BALTIC.....	10 "	8	17	47
BRITANNIC.....	9 "	8	7	19
CELTIC.....	9 "	8	21	47
GERMANIC.....	11 "	8	8	31
REPUBLIC.....	4 "	9	0	12

Say 52 passages, averaging only 8 days, 15 hours, 42 minutes.

#### NEW YORK TO QUEENSTOWN.

		Days.	Hours.	Min.
ADRIATIC.....	8 voyages.	8	22	36
BALTIC.....	10 "	8	21	45
BRITANNIC.....	10 "	8	4	53
CELTIC.....	10 "	8	22	6
GERMANIC.....	10 "	8	7	22
REPUBLIC.....	4 "	9	2	43

Say 52 passages, averaging only 8 days, 16 hours, 18 minutes.

For Passage Rates, Sailing Lists, Cabin Plans and further information, apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**  
115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.

# FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

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The "Universal Postal Union Convention," concluded at Paris, June 1, 1878, which went into operation April 1, 1879, governs the exchange of correspondence between the countries and colonies which were parties thereto.

Uniform rates of postage, without regard to distance or routes of conveyance, will be levied and collected in the United States on the correspondence exchanged with all countries and colonies of the Universal Postal Union, except Canada, as follows:

For prepaid letters, 5 cents per fifteen grams ( $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce).

For unpaid letters received, 10 cents per fifteen grams ( $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce).

For insufficiently paid letters or other articles received, a charge equal to double the amount of the deficiency.

For postal cards, 2 cents each.

• For Newspapers, if not over four ounces in weight, 2 cents each.

For printed matter of all kinds, commercial papers, and samples of merchandise, 1 cent for each article or packet bearing a particular address, and for every weight of two ounces or fraction thereof; with a *minimum* charge of 5 cents per packet of commercial papers, and a *minimum* charge of 2 cents per packet of samples of merchandise.

For the registration fee on all correspondence, 10 cents.

No fee will be charged for return receipts of registered articles in cases where such receipts are requested.

The prepayment of the Union postage on ordinary letters is optional, but the postage on all other articles must be at least partially prepaid.

Payment of postage on every description of correspondence can be effected only by means of postage stamps valid in the country of origin, for the correspondence of private individuals.

No supplementary postage is chargeable for the reforwarding of postal packets of any kind within the interior of the Union.

All classes of correspondence are required to be impressed with a stamp indicating the place of origin and date of posting.

**POSTAL CARDS** must be forwarded without cover. One of the sides must be reserved for the address alone, and the communication written on the other side. It is forbidden to join or to attach to postal cards any article whatever.

**PRINTED MATTER.**—The following are considered as printed matter, viz: Newspapers and periodical works, books stitched or bound, pamphlets, sheets of music, visiting cards, address cards, proofs of printing with or without the manuscripts relating thereto, engravings, photographs, drawings, plans, geographical maps, catalogues, prospectuses, announcements and notices of various kinds, whether printed, engraved, or lithographed, and in general, all impressions or copies obtained upon paper, parchment or card-board, by means of printing, lithographing or any other mechanical process easy to recognize, except the copying press.

The following are excluded from reduced postage, viz: Stamps or forms of prepayment, whether obliterated or not, as well as all printed articles constituting the representative sign of a monetary value.

The character of *actual and personal correspondence* cannot be ascribed to the following, viz:

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

1st. To the signature of the sender or to the designation of his name, of his profession, of his rank, of the place of origin, and of the date of despatch.

2d. To a dedication or mark of respect offered by the author.

3d. To the figures or signs merely intended to mark the passages of a text, in order to call attention to them.

4th. To the prices added upon the quotations or prices current of exchange or markets.

5th and lastly. To annotations or corrections made upon proofs of printing or musical compositions, and relating to the text or to the execution of the work.

Printed matter must be either placed under band, upon a roller, between boards, in a case open at one side or at both ends, or in an unclosed envelope; or simply folded in such a manner as not to conceal the nature of the packet; or, lastly, tied by a string easy to unfasten.

Address cards and all printed matter presenting the form and consistency of an unfolded card may be forwarded without band, envelope, fastening, or fold.

The maximum weight of printed matter is fixed at 2 kilograms (4 lbs. 6 ozs.).

**COMMERCIAL PAPERS.** The following are considered as commercial papers, viz:—All instruments or documents written or drawn wholly or partly by hand, which have not the character of an *actual and personal correspondence*, such as papers of legal procedure, deeds of all kinds drawn up by public functionaries, way-bills or bills of lading, invoices, the various documents of insurance companies, copies or extracts of deeds under private seal written on stamped or unstamped paper, scores or sheets of manuscript music, manuscripts of works forwarded separately, etc.

Commercial papers must be forwarded under band or in an open envelope.

The maximum weight of commercial papers is fixed at 2 kilograms (4 lbs. 6 ozs.).

**SAMPLES of merchandise** must be placed in bags, boxes, or removable envelopes in such a manner as to admit of easy inspection.

They must not have any salable value, nor bear any manuscript other than the name or profession of the sender, the address of the addressee, a manufacturer's or trade mark, numbers, and prices.

They must not exceed 250 grams in weight (8¾ ounces), or the following dimensions: 20 centimeters (8 inches) in length, 10 centimeters (4 inches) in breadth, and 5 centimeters (2 inches) in depth.

**REGISTERED ARTICLES.** Any article of mail matter may be registered, subject to the ordinary prepaid rate of postage upon the article, according to its nature, in addition to the registration fee of 10 cents.

**ARTICLES GROUPED TOGETHER.** It is permitted to inclose in the same packet samples of merchandise, printed matter, and commercial papers, but subject to the following conditions:

1. That each article taken singly shall not exceed the limits which are applicable to it as regards weight and size.

2. That the total weight must not exceed 2 kilograms (4 lbs. 6 ozs.) per package.

3. That the minimum charge shall be 5 cents when the packet contains commercial papers, and 2 cents when it consists of printed matter and samples.

**ARTICLES EXCLUDED FROM THE MAILS.** It is forbidden to send by mail letters or packets containing gold or silver substances, pieces of money, jewelry, precious articles, or any packet containing articles liable to customs duty.

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

### TERRITORY OF THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION.

The territory of the "Universal Postal Union" has been enlarged, and now comprises the following countries and colonies. On all correspondence to these places the rates named on first page are applicable. For rates to points not included in the list given below, see table headed *Rates of Postage to countries and colonies not embraced in the "Universal Postal Union."*

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, including the Principality of Lichtenstein.

BELGIUM.

BERMUDAS.

BRAZIL.

BRITISH COLONIES on West Coast of Africa (Gold Coast, Lagos, Senegambia, and Sierra Leone).

BRITISH GUIANA.

BRITISH HONDURAS.

BRITISH INDIA: Hindostan and British Burmah (Aracan, Pegu, and Tenasserim), and the Indian Postal Establishments of Aden, Muscat, Persian Gulf, Guadur, and Mandalay.

CEYLON.

CHILI.

DANISH COLONIES of St. Thomas, St. Croix, and St. John.

DENMARK, including Iceland and the Faroe Islands.

EGYPT, including Nubia and Soodan.

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

FRANCE, including Algeria, the Principality of Monaco, and French post office establishments at Tunis, Tangier (Morocco), and at Shanghai (China); Cambodia, and Tonquin.

FRENCH COLONIES,—

1. *In Asia:* French establishments in India (Chandernagore, Karikal, Mahe, Pondicherry, and Yanaon), and in Cochin China (Saigon, Mytho, Bien-Hoa, Poulo-Condor, Vinh-Long, Hatien, Tschandok).
2. *In Africa:* Senegal and dependencies (Goree, St. Louis, Bakel, Dagana), Mayotte and Nossi-be, Gaboon, Reunion (Bourbon), Ste. Marie de Madagascar.
3. *In America:* French Guiana, Guadeloupe and dependencies (Desirade or Deseada, Les Saintes, Marie Galante, and the north portion of St. Martin), Martinique, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.
4. *In Oceanica:* New Caledonia, Tahiti, Marquesas Islands, Isle of Pines, Loyalty Islands, the Archipelagoes of Gambier, Toubouai, and Tuamotou (Low Islands).

GERMANY, including the Island of Heligoland.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, including Gibraltar, Malta, the dependencies of Malta (Gozzo, Comino, and Cominotto), and the Island of Cyprus.

GREECE, including the Ionian Isles.

GREENLAND.

HONDURAS, Republic of, including Bay Islands.



## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

HONG KONG and the post offices maintained by Hong Kong at Kiung-Chow, Canton, Swatow, Amoy, Foo-chow, Ning-po, Shanghai, and Hankow (China), and Hai-Fung and Hanoi (Tonquin).

ITALY, including the Republic of San Marino, and the Italian offices of Tunis and Tripoli in Barbary.

JAMAICA.

JAPAN and Japanese post offices at Shanghai, Chee-foo, Chinkiang, Hankow, Ning-po, Foo-chow, New-chwang, Kiu-kiang, and Tien-tsin (China), and at Fusam-po (Corea).

LABUAN.

LIBERIA.

LUXEMBURG.

MAURITIUS and dependencies (the Amirante Islands, the Seychelles and Rodrigues).

MEXICO.

MONTENEGRO.

NETHERLANDS.

NETHERLAND COLONIES,—

1. *In Asia*: Borneo, Sumatra, Java (Batavia), Billiton, Celebes (Macassar), Madura, the Archipelagoes of Banca and Rhio (Riouw), Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, the S. W. portion of Timor, and the Moluccas.
2. *In Oceanica*: The N. W. portion of New Guinea (Papua).
3. *In America*: Netherland Guiana (Surinam), Curacao, Aruba, Bonaire, part of St. Martin, St. Eustatius, and Saba.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

NORWAY.

PERSIA.

PERU.

PORTUGAL, including the island of Madeira and the Azores.

PORTUGUESE COLONIES,—

1. *In Asia*: Goa, Damao, Diu, Macao, and part of Timor.
2. *In Africa*: Cape Verde, Bissao, Cacheo, Islands of St. Thome and Prince's, Ajuda, Mozambique, and the province of Angola.

ROUMANIA, (Moldavia and Wallachia).

RUSSIA, including the Grand Duchy of Finland.

SALVADOR.

SERVIA.

SPAIN, including the Balearic Isles, the Canary Islands, the Spanish possessions on the north coast of Africa (Ceuta, Penon de la Gomera, Alhucemas, Melilla, and the Chaffrine Islands), the Republic of Andorra, and the postal establishments of Spain on the west coast of Morocco (Tangier, Tetuan, Larrache, Rabat, Mazagan, Casablanca, Saffi, and Mogadore).

SPANISH COLONIES,—

1. *In Africa*: Islands of Fernando Po, Annobon, and Corisco.
2. *In America*: Cuba and Porto Rico.
3. *In Oceanica*: The Archipelagoes of the Mariana (Ladrone), and the Caroline Islands.
4. *In Asia*: The Philippine Archipelago (Luzon with Manilla, Mindanao, Palawan, Panay, Amnar, etc.).

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS (Singapore, Penang, and Malacca).

SWEDEN.

SWITZERLAND.

TRINIDAD, W. I.

TURKEY (European and Asiatic).

# FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

## Rates of Postage to Countries and Colonies not embraced in the Universal Postal Union.

COUNTRIES OR PLACES OF DESTINATION.	LETTERS		NEWSPAPERS.		SAMPLES.	
	Postage for 15 grams or $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce.		Limit of weight for a single paper.		Weight fixed for a single rate of postage.	
	Cents.	Ounces.	Cents.	Ounces.	Cents.	Ounces.
Africa, West Coast of, except Liberia, and British, French, Spanish and Portuguese Colonies. British mail .....	15	4	4	2	4	2
Ascension, British mail .....	15	4	4	2	4	2
Aspinwall, U. S. of Colombia, direct mail .....	5	*	2	*	-	*
Aspinwall, U. S. of Colombia, <i>via</i> St Thomas .....	13	4	4	4	6	4
Australia, except New South Wales, Queensland, and Victoria, <i>via</i> San Francisco .....	5	*	2	*	-	*
Australia, British mail, <i>via</i> Southampton .....	15	4	4	2	5	2
Australia, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi .....	19	4	6	4	7	2
Bahamas, direct steamer from New York .....	3	*	2	*	-	*
Bogota. (See U. S. of Colombia) .....	17	4	4	4	10	4
Bolivia, British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall .....						
British Columbia. (See Canada) .....						
Cabul (Afghanistan), Italian mail. (See note at foot of Table) ..						
Canada .....	3	2	1	8	10	8

No samples exceeding eight ounces can be forwarded in the mails.  
Newspapers to regular subscribers go at bulk rates. "Other Printed Matter" for Canada is liable to domestic rates of postage.

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

Cape of Good Hope, British mail.....	15	4	4	2	4
Carthagera. (See U. S. of Colombia).					
Chatham Island, <i>via</i> San Francisco. (See New Zealand).					
China, U. S. packet. (See Shanghai).					
China. British mail, <i>via</i> Southampton.....	11	4	4	2	4
China. British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi.....	15	4	6	2	6
China, <i>via</i> Russia. (See note at foot of Table).					
China, <i>via</i> Hong Kong. Rates same as Hong Kong. (See note foot of Table).					
China, <i>via</i> France. Same as France.					
Colombia, U. S. of (except Aspinwall and Panama), British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall.....	13	4	4	4	10
Colombia, U. S. of, direct mail.....	5	*	2	-	-
Colombia, U. S. of, <i>via</i> St. Thomas.....	13	4	4	4	6
Costa Rica (western ports of), direct mail.....	5	*	2	-	-
Costa Rica (eastern ports of), British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall.....	13	4	4	4	10
Costa Rica, <i>via</i> St. Thomas.....	13	4	6	2	3
Ecuador, closed mail, <i>via</i> Panama.....	20	4	2	-	-
"Other printed matter," not over one ounce, 2 cents; over one, but not over two ounces, 3 cents; over two, but not over 4 ounces, 4 cents; being the U. S. postage only.					
Ecuador, British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall.....	17	4	4	4	10
Fiji Islands, <i>via</i> San Francisco and Sydney, New South Wales.....	5	*	2	-	-
Formosa, <i>via</i> Hong Kong. (See note at foot of Table).					
Greytown, British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall.....	13	4	4	4	10
Greytown, direct mail.....	5	*	2	-	-
Guatemala, direct mail.....	10	*	2	-	-
"Other printed matter," limited to two pounds.					
Guatemala, <i>via</i> St. Thomas.....	13	4	6	2	3
Hawaiian Kingdom, direct mail.....	6	2	1	-	-
The rates for newspapers and other printed matter cover the U. S. postage only. Newspapers to regular subscribers go at bulk rates.					
Hayti, direct mail.....	5	*	2	-	-
Hayti, <i>via</i> St. Thomas.....	13	4	6	-	3
Holkar, Italian mail, (Rates same as British India).					
Hyderabad, Italian mail. (Rates same as British India).					

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

## Rates of Postage to Countries and Colonies not embraced in the Universal Postal Union.

COUNTRIES OR PLACES OF DESTINATION	LETTERS		NEWSPAPERS.		SAMPLES.	
	Cents.	Ounces.	Limit of weight for a single paper.	Postage on each paper.	Weight fixed for a single rate of postage.	Postage charge for each weight or fraction thereof.
Kalgan (China), Russian mail, <i>via</i> Germany. (See note at foot of Table).	23	4		6	2	6
Kashmir, Italian mail. (See note at foot of Table).	21	2		4	2	4
Ladakh (Little Thibet), Italian mail. (See note at foot of Table).	15	4		4	2	4
Madagascar (other than St. Mary's), British mail.						
Madagascar (other than St. Mary's), French mail.						
Morocco, except Spanish Possessions on West Coast.						
Mysore, Italian mail. (Rates same as British India).						
Nassau, New Providence, direct mail. (See Bahamas).	15	4		4	2	4
Natal, British mail.	5	*		2	-	-
Navassa, direct mail.						
New Brunswick. (See Canada).						
New South Wales, direct mail.	12	*		4	4	4
New South Wales, British mail, <i>via</i> Southampton.	15	4		2	2	5
New South Wales, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi.	19	4		6	2	7
New Zealand, direct mail.	12	*		2	4	4
New Zealand, British mail, <i>via</i> Southampton.	15	4		4	2	5
New Zealand, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi.	19	4		6	2	7
Nicaragua (western ports of), direct mail.	5	*		2	-	-

## FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

Nicaragua (eastern ports of), British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall. ....	13	4	4	4	4	10
Nicaragua, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	13	4		6		3
Nova Scotia. (See Canada). ....						
Ourga (China), Russian mail, <i>via</i> Germany. (See note at foot of Table). ....	5	*		2		-
Panama, direct mail. ....	13	4		4		6
Panama, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	17	4		7		6
Paraguay, British mail. ....	27	4		4		4
Patagonia, British mail. ....						
Pekin (China), Russian mail, <i>via</i> Germany. (See note at foot of Table). ....						
Prince Edward Island. (See Canada). ....						
Queensland. ....	12	*		2		4
Saint Helena, British mail. ....	27	4		4		4
Sandwich Islands. (See Hawaiian Kingdom). ....						
Santa Martha, British mail, <i>via</i> Aspinwall. ....	13	4		4		10
Shanghai, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco. ....	5	*		2		-
Shanghai, <i>via</i> Hong Kong, by British packets. Postal Union rates and conditions. ....						
Shanghai, <i>via</i> France. (See China, <i>via</i> France). ....						
Siam, direct mail, <i>via</i> San Francisco. ....	10	*		2		8
Siam, British mail, <i>via</i> Southampton. ....	15	4		4		4
Siam, British mail, <i>via</i> Brindisi. ....	19	4		6		6
Soodan. (See note at foot of Table). ....						
St. Bartholomew, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	13	4		6		3
St. Domingo, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	13	4		6		3
St. Lucie, W. I., French mail. Letters only to destination. ....	21	4		4		3
Tasmania. (See Australia). ....						
Tien-Tsin (China), Russian mail, <i>via</i> Germany. (See note at foot of Table). ....						
Turks Island, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	13	*		4		6
Uruguay, British mail. ....	27	4		4		4
Vancouver's Island. (See Canada). ....						
Van Dieman's Land. (See Australia). ....						
Venezuela, direct mail. ....	10	-		-		-
Newspapers 1 cent per two ounces or fraction thereof, with 1 cent added per each paper. ....						
Venezuela, <i>via</i> St. Thomas. ....	13	4		6		3

# FOREIGN POSTAGE TABLE.

## Rates of Postage to Countries and Colonies not embraced in the Universal Postal Union.

COUNTRIES OR PLACES OF DESTINATION.	LETTERS	NEWSPAPERS.		SAMPLES.	
		Limit of weight for a single paper.	Postage on each paper.	Weight fixed for a single rate of postage.	Postage charge for each weight or fraction thereof.
	Cents.	Ounces.	Cents.	Ounces.	Cents.
	12	*	2	4	4
	5	*	2	-	-
	13	*	4	4	6
Victoria.....					
West Indies (except the Bahamas and those embraced in the Postal Union), direct mail.....					
West Indies, British (except those embraced in the Postal Union), <i>via</i> St. Thomas.....					
Zanzibar, <i>via</i> Aden. Postal Union Rates.....					

\* Weight for a single paper to points designated by an asterisk not limited.

NOTE.—However light may be the weight of a packet of commercial papers or samples for the Postal Union, the postage thereon cannot be less in any case than 5 cents per packet of commercial papers, and 2 cents per packet of samples.

NOTE.—Correspondence for the Chinese cities of Peking, Tien-Tsin, Kalgan, and Ourgn, sent in the mails to Russia *via* Germany, is assimilated in all respects to correspondence addressed to Russia. Such correspondence should be marked "*via* Russia."

NOTE.—Correspondence for other parts of Chinese Empire (including Formosa) where foreigners reside, sent *via* Hong Kong, is assimilated in all respects to that for Hong Kong, except that prepayment is obligatory and registration only effective as far as the Hong Kong Postal Agency nearest the place of destination.

**NOTE.**—Postal Union rates and conditions apply to British Indian offices in various Native States within the limits of Hindostan. To Kashmir, Ladakh (Little Tibet), and Cabul (Afghanistan), in Italian mail, the same rates apply, but prepayment is compulsory, and only to the British Indian frontier.

**NOTE.**—The Egyptian postal service has been extended to the following newly made offices in Soodan: Facher, Fachouda, Fazoglon, Gadaref, Karkough, Mousallemieh, Obeid, and Sennar. To the following offices in Soodan ordinary (unregistered) correspondence may be sent: Abou-Hamed and Matamme (principal agency Barbar); Amed: b and Gallabat (principal agency Kaswala); Chaka and Fodja (principal agency Obeid); Dars, Kobakbie, Kobe, and Kolkol (principal agency Facher); Deba (principal agency Dongola); Halfate, Kana, and Om Dorman (principal agency Khartoum); and Senehit (principal agency Massoua). The names of the principal agencies should be incorporated with the address on correspondence for the above offices.

### SUGGESTIONS TO THE PUBLIC.

Make the address on all correspondence legible and complete, giving the name of the post office, county (if it can be conveniently ascertained), and State. The name of the street and number of the house should also be given on letters addressed to cities where letter-carriers are employed; while the letter will eventually reach its destination without a number, the omission is often a cause of hesitation and delay. In the case of letters for places in foreign countries, the name of the country as well as the post office should be given in full. Letters addressed, for instance, merely to "London," without adding "England," are frequently sent to London, Canada, and *vice versa*, thereby causing delay, and often serious loss.

Postage stamps should be placed on the upper right hand corner of the address side of all mail-matter.

To insure a letter being forwarded in the mails, it must have not less than three cents in postage stamps affixed. The word "Paid" indorsed on a letter is not regarded at the office of delivery; letters so marked, and not having any stamp affixed, are treated as unpaid.

In every case of loss by mail the Department should be immediately informed of all the circumstances connected with it, such as the name of the office in which the letter was posted and the date of mailing; whether by the writer himself or by another person; the names of the writer and the person addressed; the amount and a description of the inclosure; the office to which addressed; whether mailed direct or for distribution; if the latter, to what distributing office it was mailed; and whether *registered or unregistered*, with any other particulars that may aid in making a thorough investigation.

Postmasters are required to keep a complaint book, in which all letters reported to them as lost are entered; and, after making examination in their offices, they are required to report the loss, with all particulars, without delay to the Chief Special Agent of the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C.

The public are also invited to report promptly all losses or irregularities in their correspondence to the Chief Special Agent, Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., and investigation will follow.

# WHITE STAR LINE

— TO —

QUEENSTOWN  LIVERPOOL.

PRICES REDUCED

— For the Fall and Winter Travel. —

1st CABIN to LIVERPOOL - - \$60, \$80 and \$100

According to stateroom accommodation.

All passengers have equal privileges in the saloon.

RETURN TICKETS, good for one year by any

Steamer of the Line - - - - - \$145 and \$175

SPECIAL RETURN TICKETS, available from

Liverpool until March 30, 1880 - - - ONLY \$110

CHILDREN, between 1 and 12 years, half price.

INFANTS, under 12 months, free. SERVANTS, \$50

DEPOSIT to secure berths, \$25.

BAGGAGE. Each adult passenger is allowed to carry free  
20 cubic feet.

Parties at a distance wishing to secure berths should apply through the mail for sailing lists and cabin plans, which will be sent them by first return. As soon as the applicant decides on sailing day, we will name best vacant berth, which will be reserved on receipt of \$25 deposit for each adult passenger.

These vessels have accommodation of the very highest order for a limited number of Steerage passengers, who are carried on the main deck only. Steerage tickets issued to and from Great Britain, Ireland, Germany, France, Italy, Sweden, Norway and Denmark, at lowest rates.

THE WHITE STAR DRAFTS are payable everywhere in Great Britain and the Continent.

For sailing lists, passage rates, cabin plans, drafts, and circulars of the trip, apply to

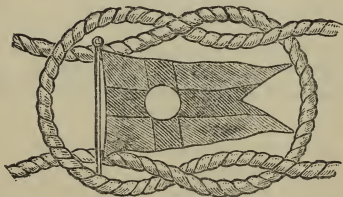
**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.



TO  
Shippers of Freight

VIA THE  
**ATLAS STEAMSHIP CO.**  
MAIL STEAMERS



—TO—  
Jamaica, Hayti, Porto Rico,  
Venezuela, Colombia and So. America.

The attention of Shippers is called to the full and complete arrangements now perfected for the shipping of Freight from Boston and all New England points to all ports embraced in the Atlas Steamship Co.'s service, and that we can now issue

**Through Bills of Lading from Boston**

to ports of the West Indies, Spanish Main, etc., at same rates as from New York.

Shippers are particularly requested to note that all goods must be *securely packed*, and that the *destination, name of consignee (or shipping marks)*, and *via Atlas S.S. Co., N.Y.*, must be distinctly marked on each case, barrel, drum or package.

No Bill of Lading issued for less than \$3. gold.

For through tariff rates, shipping receipts and full directions, apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**  
115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.

# TO SHIPPERS OF FREIGHT

VIA THE

## Pacific Mail S. S. Co.

AND CONNECTING LINES.

The steamers of this Company are all large and powerful vessels, especially built and adapted for the service, and afford unequalled facilities for the forwarding of all kinds of goods, *at the lowest rates*, to the below-named points, to say:

### CALIFORNIA,

Japan, China, the Sandwich Islands,  
New Zealand and Australia,

British Columbia, Washington Territory and Oregon, Aspinwall and Panama, all Ports of Central America and Pacific Ports of Mexico, and North Atlantic and West Coast Ports of So. America.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO SHIPPERS.

Shippers are particularly requested to note that all goods must be *securely packed* and that the *destination, name of consignee (or shipping marks)*, and *via P. M. S. S. Co., N. Y.*, must be distinctly marked on each case, bale or package.

All goods for FOREIGN OR WAY PORTS must be cleared at the Custom House, New York, by shippers, and all requisite consular papers obtained at that port also.

All Household Goods or Personal Effects will not be taken unless well boxed, released, *and the freight prepaid*.

No Bill of Lading issued for less than \$5.00 on shipments to San Francisco or ports of Central and South America and Mexico; and no Bill of Lading issued for less than \$10.00 on shipments to Japan and China, the Sandwich Islands, New Zealand and Australia.

Through Freight Rates given and Bills of Lading issued from Boston, Portland, Lowell, Lawrence, Nashua, Concord, Fitchburg, Gardner, Keene, Springfield, Worcester, Providence, Hartford, and all points in New England.

For Freight Rates, shipping receipts and further information apply to or address,

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agts.,**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.



## SAILING FROM NEW YORK:

To Glasgow, every Saturday, from Pier 20, North River.

To London, every Wednesday, from Pier 46, North River.

## THE ANCHOR LINE FLEET,

In the Trans-Atlantic service, between New York, Glasgow, and London, and between Glasgow or Liverpool, and the Mediterranean, India, etc.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>When Built.</i>	<i>Length.</i>	<i>Tonnage.</i>
ALSATIA.....	1876	360	3000
ANCHORIA.....	1875	410	4250
BOLIVIA.....	1874	410	4250
CALIFORNIA.....	1872	361	3700
CIRCASSIA.....	1878	420	4500
DEVONIA.....	1877	420	4500
ELYSIA.....	1874	355	3000
ETHIOPIA.....	1873	410	4250
UTOPIA.....	1874	355	3000
VICTORIA.....	1872	360	3700

## UNDER 3000 TONS BURTHEN.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>When Built.</i>	<i>Length.</i>	<i>Tonnage.</i>
ALEXANDRIA.....	1870	300	1630
ANGLIA.....	1870	325	2500
ASSYRIA.....	1871	300	1630
AUSTRALIA.....	1870	325	2500
CALEDONIA.....	1870	306	2093
CASTALIA.....	1873	310	2300
COLUMBIA.....	1870	283	2100
INDIA.....	1869	311	2500
MACEDONIA.....	1864	315	2300
ITALIA.....	1872	300	2245
OLYMPIA.....	1872	307	2300
SCANDINAVIA.....	1870	260	1500
SCOTIA.....	1871	260	1500
SIDONIAN.....	1866	260	1500
TRINACRIA.....	1871	306	2300

For Freight or Passage Rates by the Anchor Line, Sailing Lists, Cabin Plans, and full information, apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents.**

115 State St., cor. Broad St.,

BOSTON.



—TO—

# Liverpool via Queenstown.

HOW THESE STEAMERS ARE CONSTRUCTED AND THE  
SAFETY APPLIANCES IN USE ON BOARD.

The WHITE STAR boats (which were all built at Belfast,) are constructed on the *floating tube* principle, with seven water-tight and fire-proof iron bulk-heads, and four masts.

As a practical guarantee of the care and forethought exercised by the Company, it may be stated that they take a large amount of the risk of insurance on each vessel, and insist upon *a complete inspection by the commanding officer before every voyage*. At these inspections, one of the owners and the Marine Superintendent are, as a rule, present, and the men are then put through the boat service drill and the drill in defence of fire.

Particular care was taken of the safe-guards against sinking. Five water-tight bulk-heads run from the top to the bottom of the ship. These are supplemented by self-closing doors and other appliances designed to confine a leak or the effect of an accident to that part of the vessel to which the mishap may have occurred. These doors are perfectly self-acting, and almost independent of human agency. In one compartment, containing the after set of boilers, the door which leads to the next compartment is arranged for prompt water-tight closing. Should the water find its way into the neighboring compartment, the engineer in charge has only to turn a lever and the ponderous door falls into its place, regulated in its descent by an air cylinder which checks the door and causes it to fall in jerks. In another compartment you find that the iron way, upon which you walk, is automatic. Should the sea find its way beneath, the door (for the flooring upon which you have passed, is after all, only a kind of iron bridge) rises by the action of the water, and confines the water to a section of the vessel. There is nothing more remarkable in the fittings of these steamers than these self-acting doors, which are always kept in perfect order, working with a simplicity only equalled by the importance of the work they can accomplish.

For Passage and Cabin Plans apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.

# GRECIAN TOILET SOAP.

---

AN IMPORTED SOAP,  
MANUFACTURED AT THE  
**IONIAN ISLES, GREECE,**  
FROM  
Pure Green Olive Oil.

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It has a sweet and delightful fragrance from the Olive Oil used in its manufacture, and is unequalled as a Toilet Soap.

Sample boxes containing 9 bars, (weighing about 38 lbs.,) will be shipped to any address on receipt of price.

For sale in store and to arrive by

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO.**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston,

**Sole Agents for the United States.**

# United States and Azorean Steam Packet Co.

TO THE



## Azores and Madeira,

Touching at the Ports of

FLORES, FAYAL, ST. GEORGE, TERCEIRA AND  
ST. MICHAELS, IN THE AZORES,

AND FUNCHAL, MADEIRA.

## The Trip for Invalids and Tourists.

### *Itinerary.*

The steamer after sailing from Boston arrives at Flores after a run of nine days. From that port she proceeds to Fayal, St. George, Terceira and St. Michaels, and from the last-named port direct to Madeira, arriving there in about nineteen days from date of departure. After a delay of four or five days at this lovely island, the steamer starts on her return voyage and is due in Boston in just six weeks from day of sailing. Ample time is given the passengers to go ashore and visit the objects of interest during the stay of the steamer in the different ports in the Azores, and at Madeira passengers have four or five days on land as stated above.

Return tickets are available for six months, thus giving passengers who desire, an opportunity to remain over one or two trips, or longer, at any of the ports.

### *Passage Rates—1st Cabin.*

To any port in the Azores	-	-	-	-	-	\$60.
"    "    "    and return	-	-	-	-	-	100.
To Madeira \$80. Out and return	-	-	-	-	-	150.

Steerage accommodation at moderate rates.

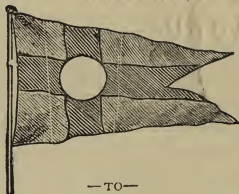
For passage and freight rates, illustrated circulars of the trip, sailing lists and full information, apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO.**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., - - Boston.

# ATLAS STEAMSHIP CO.

MAIL STEAMERS



—TO—

*Jamaica, Hayti, Venezuela, Colombia,*

PORTS OF THE WEST INDIES,

**SPANISH MAIN & SOUTH AMERICA.**

COMPANY'S FLEET.

AILSA, 2,200 tons.	ATHOS, 2,200 tons.
ALPS, 1,800 tons.	ATLAS, 1,400 tons.
ALVO, 2,200 tons.	CLARIBEL, 1,200 tons.
ANDES, 1,800 tons.	ETNA, 1,400 tons.

Sailing Regularly from Pier 51 North River, N. Y.

TO FOLLOWING PORTS:

To Kingston in Jamaica; Cape Hayti, Gonaives, St. Marc, Port au Prince, Aux Cayes and Jacmel in Hayti; all ports of Porto Rico; Maracaibo, Venezuela; Santa Martha, Savanilla, Carthagena, Colon and Port Limon in Colombia; and to the South Pacific ports.

Calling at Navassa to leave and receive the Hayti Mails.

*Through Freight Rates given and Bills of Lading issued from Boston to all the above ports and at same rates as from New York.*

For Passage and Freight Rates, Sailing Lists, and full information apply to

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.



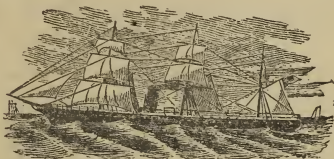
# U. S. & AZOREAN STEAM PACKET CO.

—FOR THE—

## AZORES AND MADEIRA,

Including the ports of.

FLORES, FAYAL, ST. GEORGE, GRACIOSA, TER-  
CEIRA, & ST. MICHAELS IN THE AZORES,



## AND FUNCHAL IN MADEIRA.

“These groups, the Azores and the Madeiras, are comparatively near each other, and are regarded by geologists as the exposed summits of submerged mountain ranges, continuous with the highlands of the continent of Africa. These islands are compensated for their isolation by climates that have made them ‘isles of the blest.’ On the neighboring continent are only barren rocks and burning sands, scorching winds and searing skies; while these islands are clothed with perpetual verdure, the air fragrant with the perfume of flowers, and the eye everywhere delighted with forms of beauty. The influences of the Gulf Stream and of the trade-winds, of the surrounding waste of waters and the unbroken belt of adjacent land, have produced these results and established conditions which, in this latitude probably better than in any other, have made their climates the most delightful and salubrious on earth. In recent years they have become the resort of invalids, who here breathe an air so balmy and invigorating that their burden of pain has been greatly lightened, and their feeble lives many years prolonged.”—*Harper's Monthly*.

Steamers of this line having fine passenger accommodations sail regularly from Boston for all the above ports.

For Passage or Freight Rates apply to

**G. L. BARTLETT & CO., Agents,**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.



**C. L. BARTLETT & CO.**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston.

*General Eastern Agents for the*

**Pacific Mail S. S. Co.**

FOR

**CALIFORNIA.**

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**THE RATES OF PASSAGE**

Can be obtained on application at our office, 115 STATE STREET, BOSTON, where Cabin Plans can be seen and State-Rooms secured on both Atlantic and Pacific Steamers.

Children under 12 years are Half Fare; under 6 years, Quarter Fare; under 2 years, Free.

The Passage Rates INCLUDE SLEEPING ACCOMMODATIONS, MEALS and all expenses, thereby enabling passengers to count the cost of the trip before starting, and saving the trouble and expense of extra charges.

200 lbs. BAGGAGE is allowed each adult cabin passenger, and 150 lbs. to each adult steerage passenger, free. Children in proportion; for any excess 10 cts. per pound is charged. *Baggage is checked through to San Francisco*, thus saving passengers from annoyance and delay on the voyage.

A Surgeon is on board of each Steamer, furnishing medicine and attendance free of charge.

Passengers holding tickets from Boston can have their baggage checked through to the Company's Pier, foot of Canal Street, North River, New York.

**DEPARTURES.**

The Steamers are appointed to sail from Pier, foot of Canal Street, North River, New York, on **10th, 20th and 30th of each month (unless detained by unforeseen circumstances)**, and connect at Panama with Steamers for San Francisco and all Way and South Pacific Ports.

For Freight and Passage, Cabin Plans, Sailing Lists, etc., apply to or address the General Eastern Agents,

**C. L. BARTLETT & CO.**

115 State St., cor. Broad St., Boston,



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